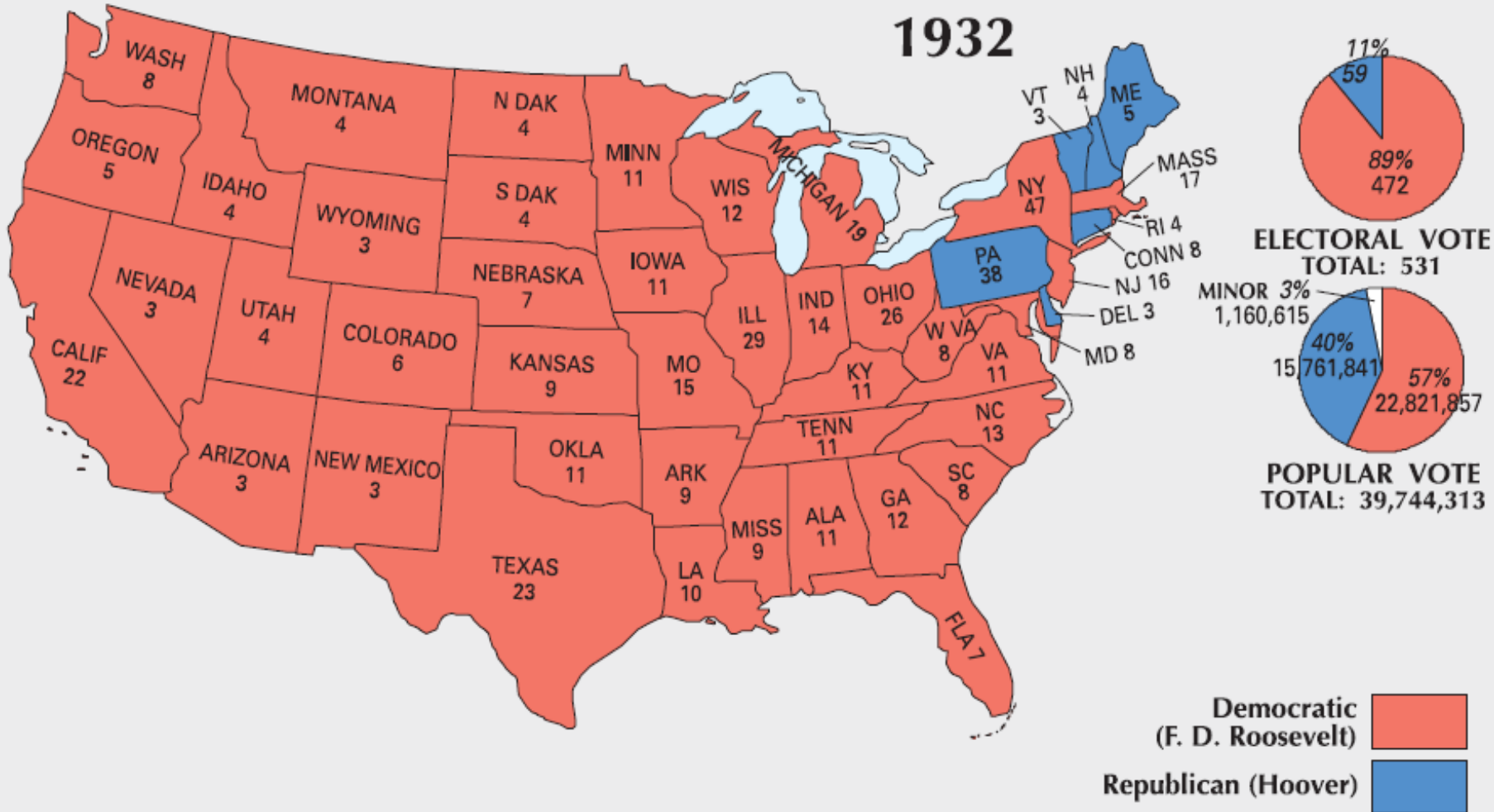


The
NEW
DEAL



1932 Presidential Election



1928

1932

1936

1940

Franklin D. Roosevelt (FDR)

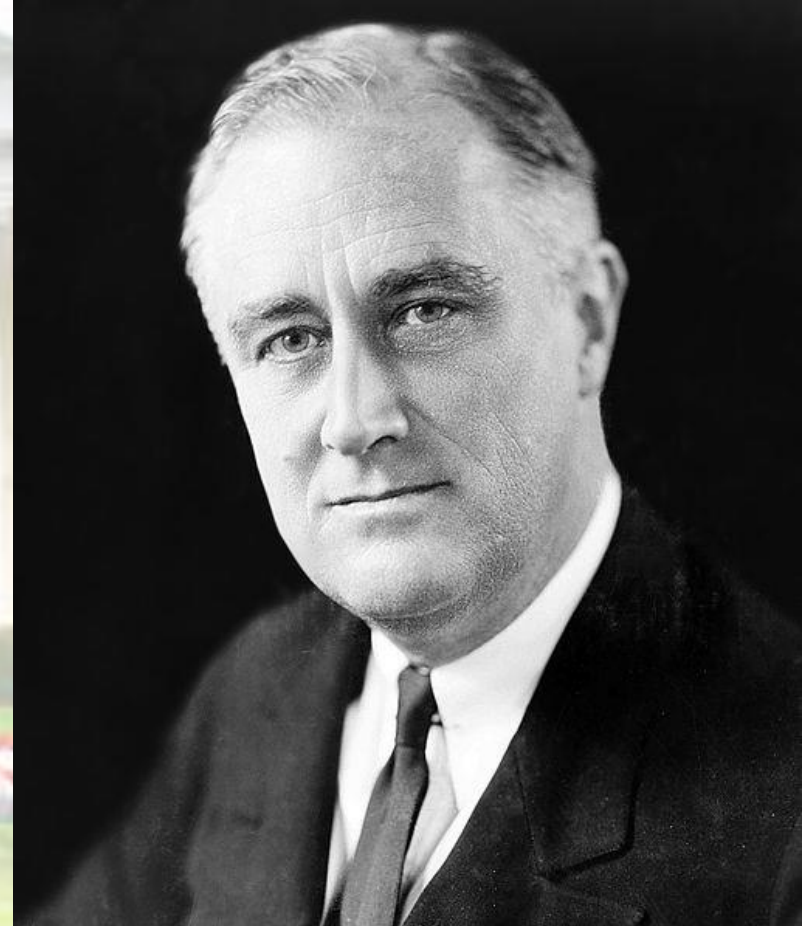
(D-NY)

Thirty-second POTUS

1933-1945

Governor of New York

Crippled by **polio as an adult**



FDR's First Inaugural Address



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=amNpxQANk0M>

The “New Deal”

The “3 R’s”

RELIEF

RECOVERY

REFORM



Bank Holiday / Fireside Chats



FDR's "Alphabet Soup"



FDIC



AAA



SEC



CCC



PWA



Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

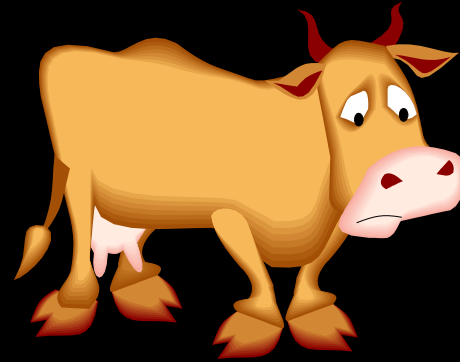


FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

Agricultural Adjustment Act

THE PROBLEM:

Crop prices too low



THE SOLUTION:

Crop subsidies



DON'T CRUSH THEM!



**National
Recovery
Administration**

*Authorized the
government and business
leaders to develop*

**codes of
*fair competition***



Securities and Exchange Commission

WALL ST

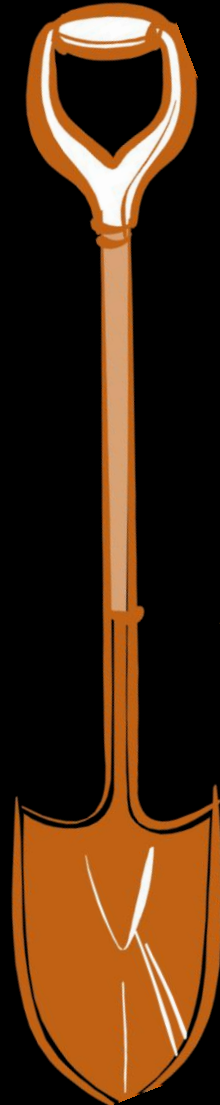


“Make Work” Projects

CCC



PWA



Public Works Administration



Construction
Projects



Civilian Conservation Corps



*State and
National
Parks*

Table Rock
State Park



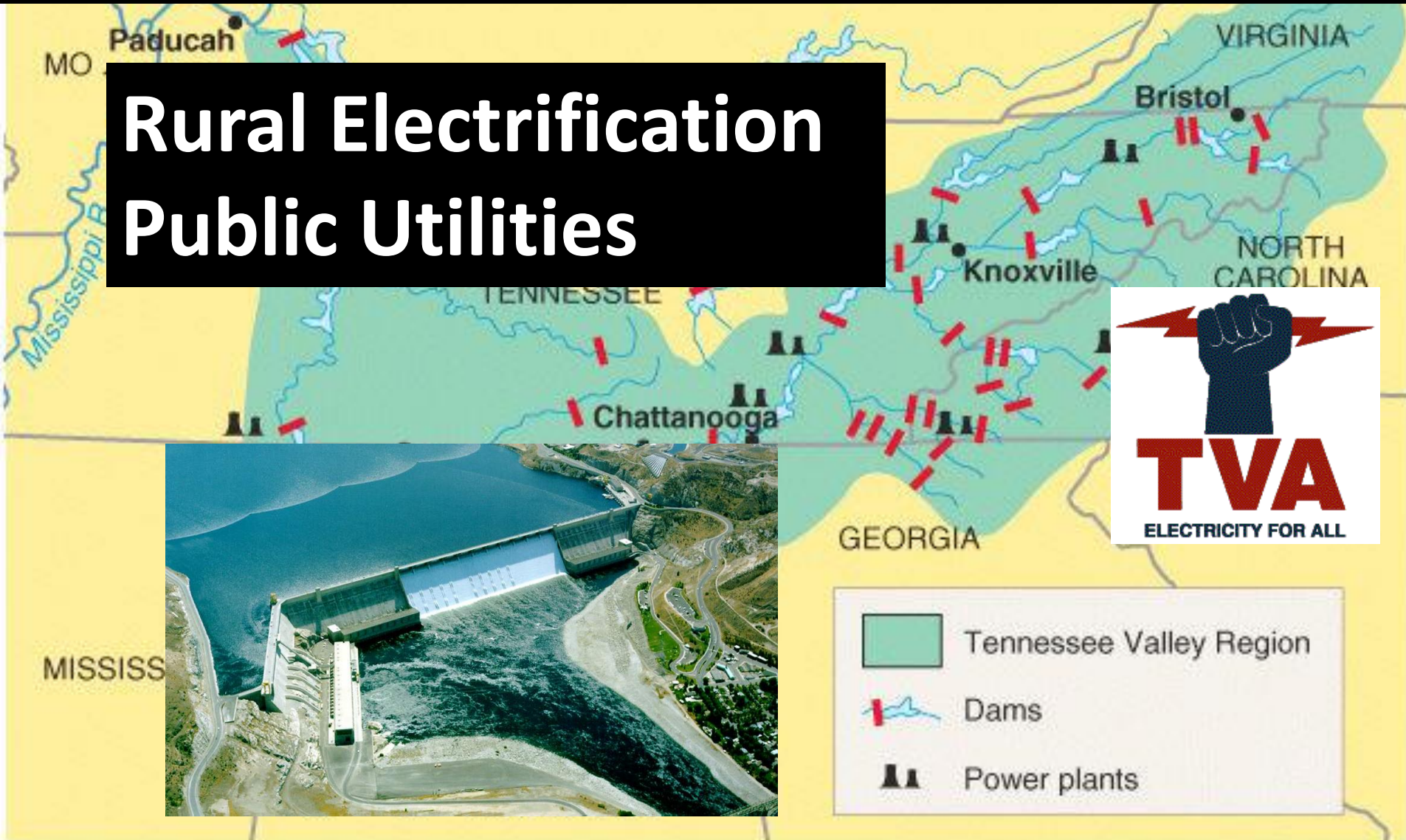


TVA

ELECTRICITY FOR ALL

Tennessee Valley Authority

Rural Electrification Public Utilities



The "Second New Deal"

1935-1936



**Social Security Act
(SSA)**

Old Age Pensions

**National Labor Relations
(Wagner) Act**

Pro-labor Union Legislation

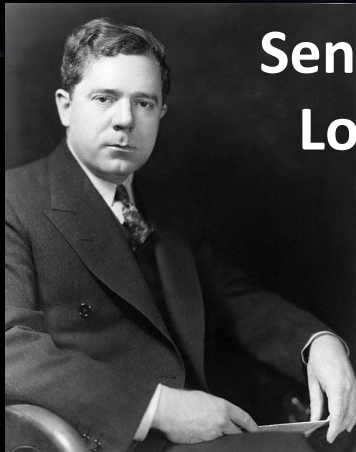
National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)

Criticisms of the New Deal

From the Left:
Too COLD!



From the Right:
Too HOT!



Sen. Huey P.
Long (LA)

*“Share
Our
Wealth”*



Schechter Poultry Corp. v. U.S.

1935



Schechter Poultry Corp. v. U.S.

1935

9-0

In favor of the Schechters

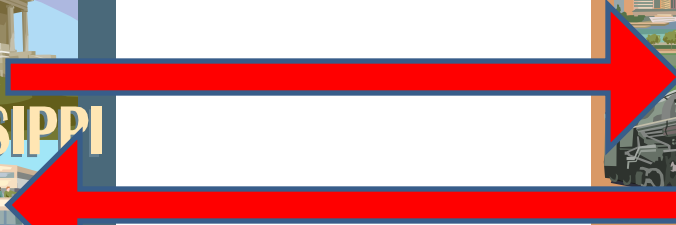
**The NRA violated the
Commerce Clause of
the U.S. Constitution.**



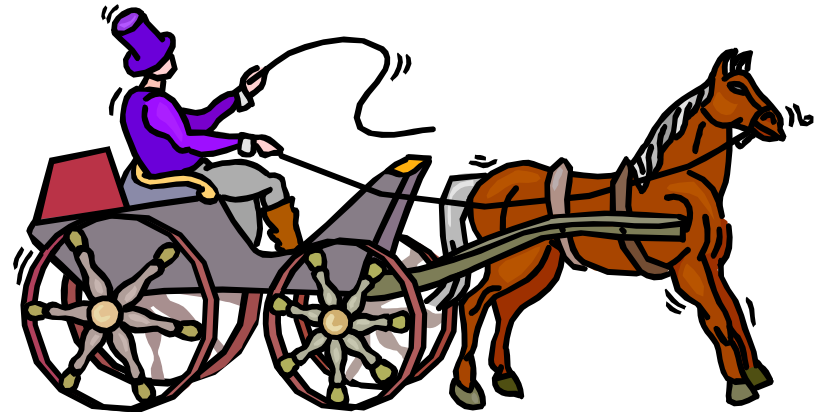
Commerce Clause



INTERSTATE



**“Horse and Buggy”
Constitution**



Court-packing Scheme



- *Independent* Judiciary
- FDR:
- Add a justice for every member (up to six) over 70 years of age



FAIL

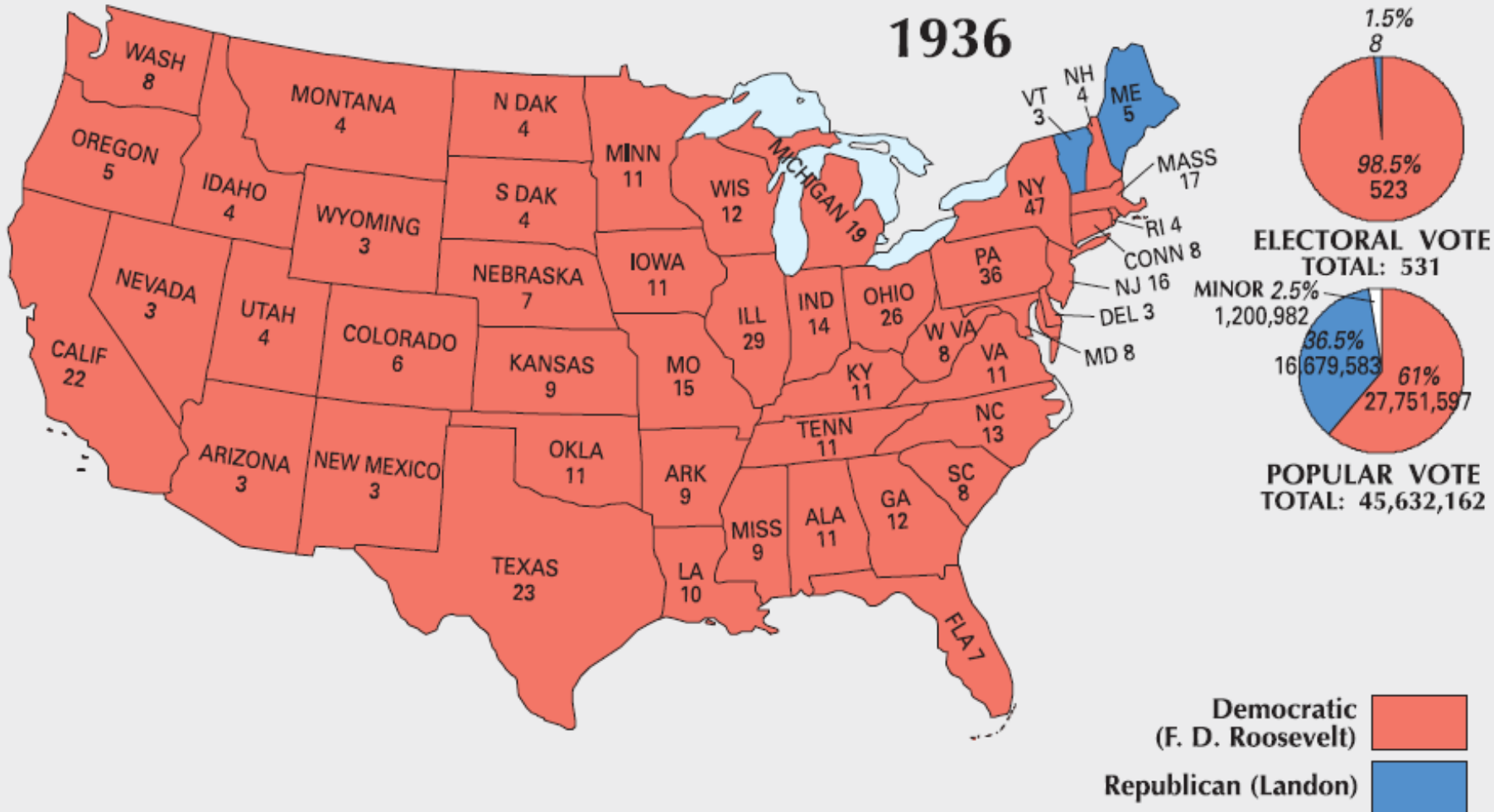
FDR's first major legislative defeat



More Cartoons:

<http://www.authentichistory.com/1930-1939/02-newdeal/5-courtpacking/>

1936 Presidential Election



1928

1932

1936

1940

FDR and Race Relations



**New Deal Coalition
*Included Southern Whites***

~~Civil Rights Legislation~~

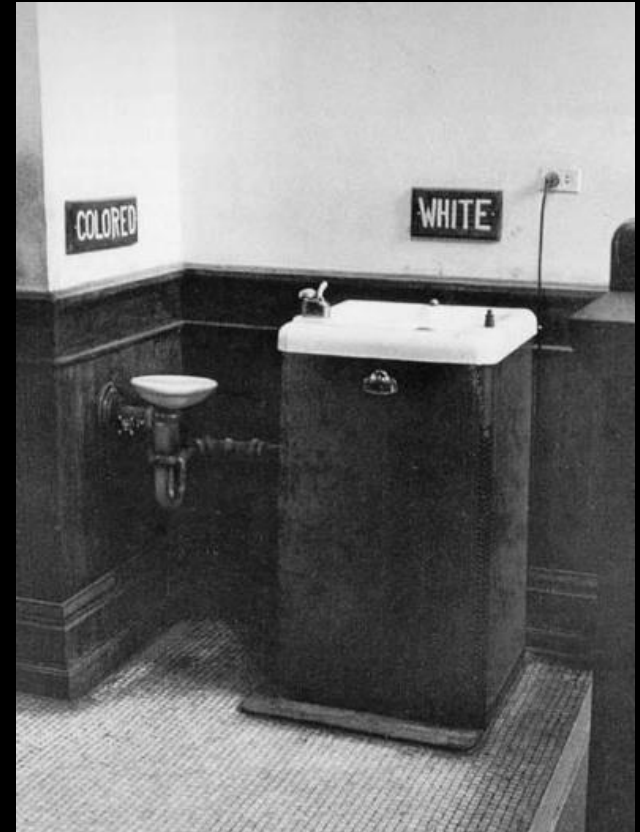
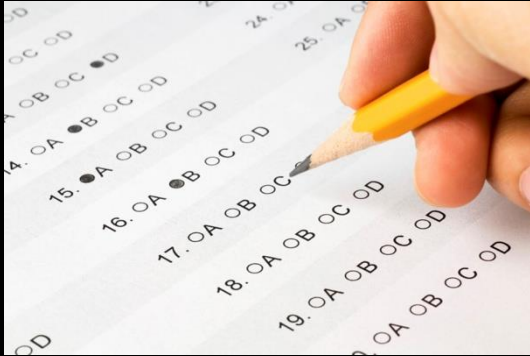
FDR and Race Relations

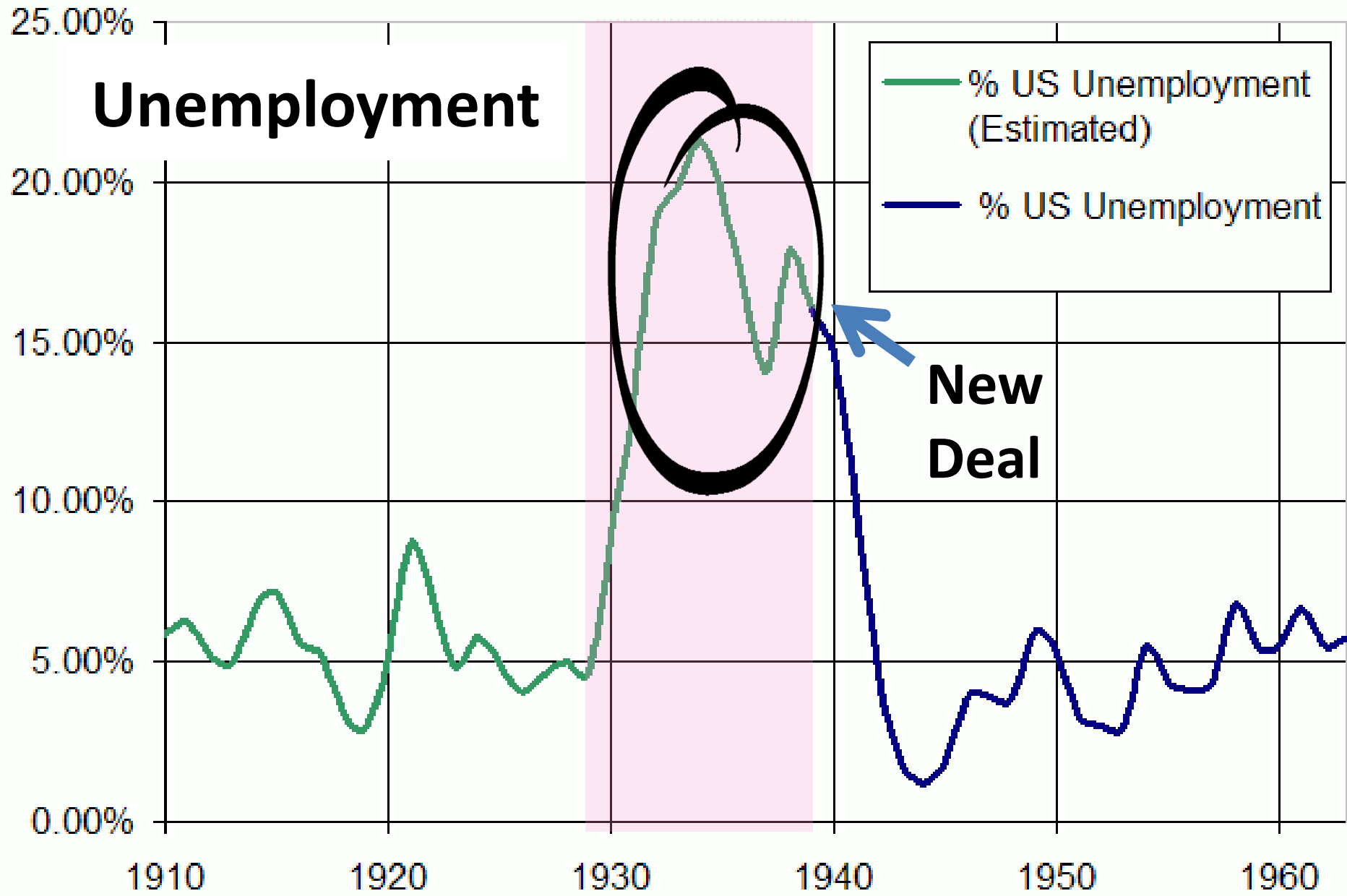


BUT New Deal programs (e.g., CCC) provided unemployed African Americans with work.

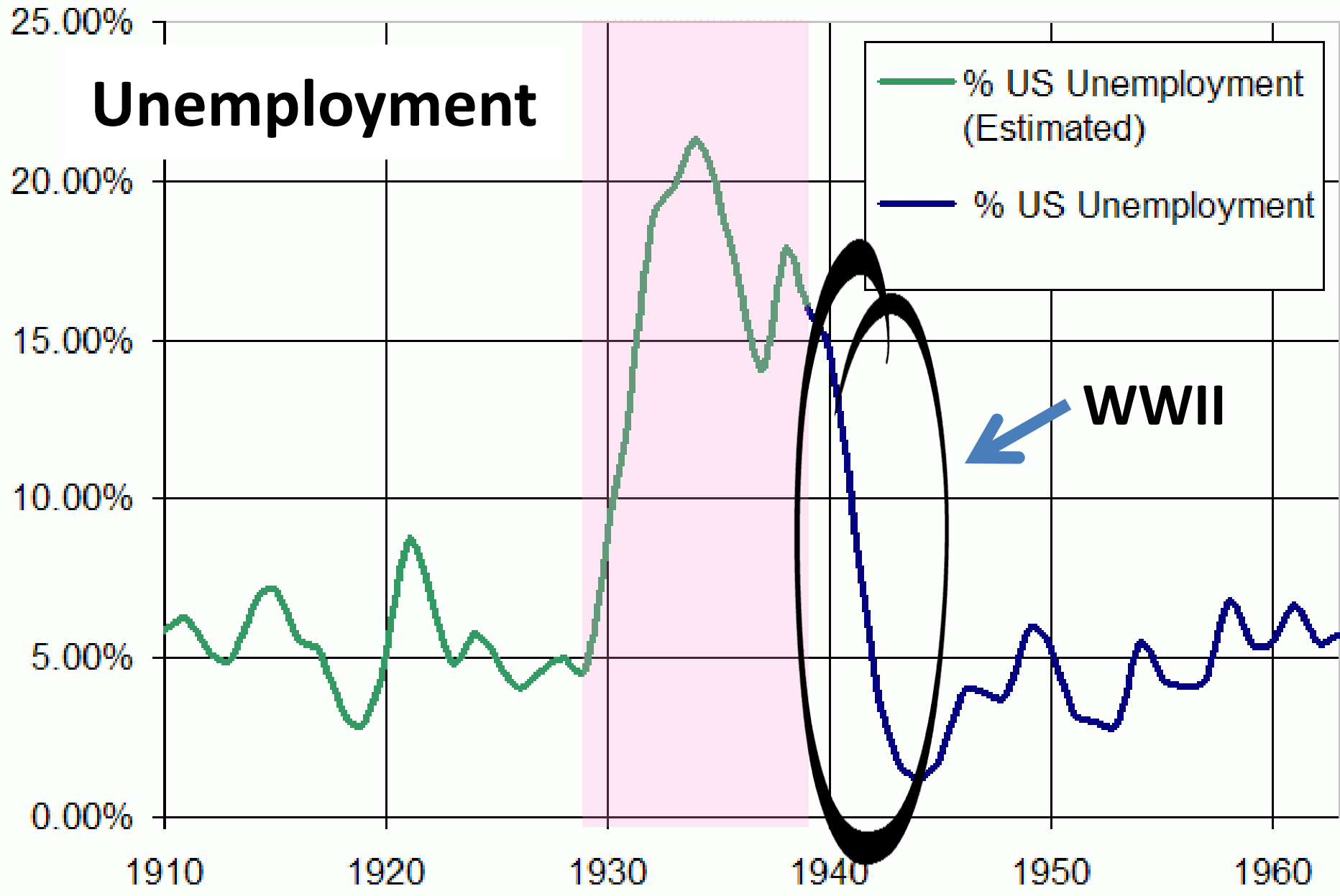
The EOC

Let's guess what the EOC makers are going to want to assess.

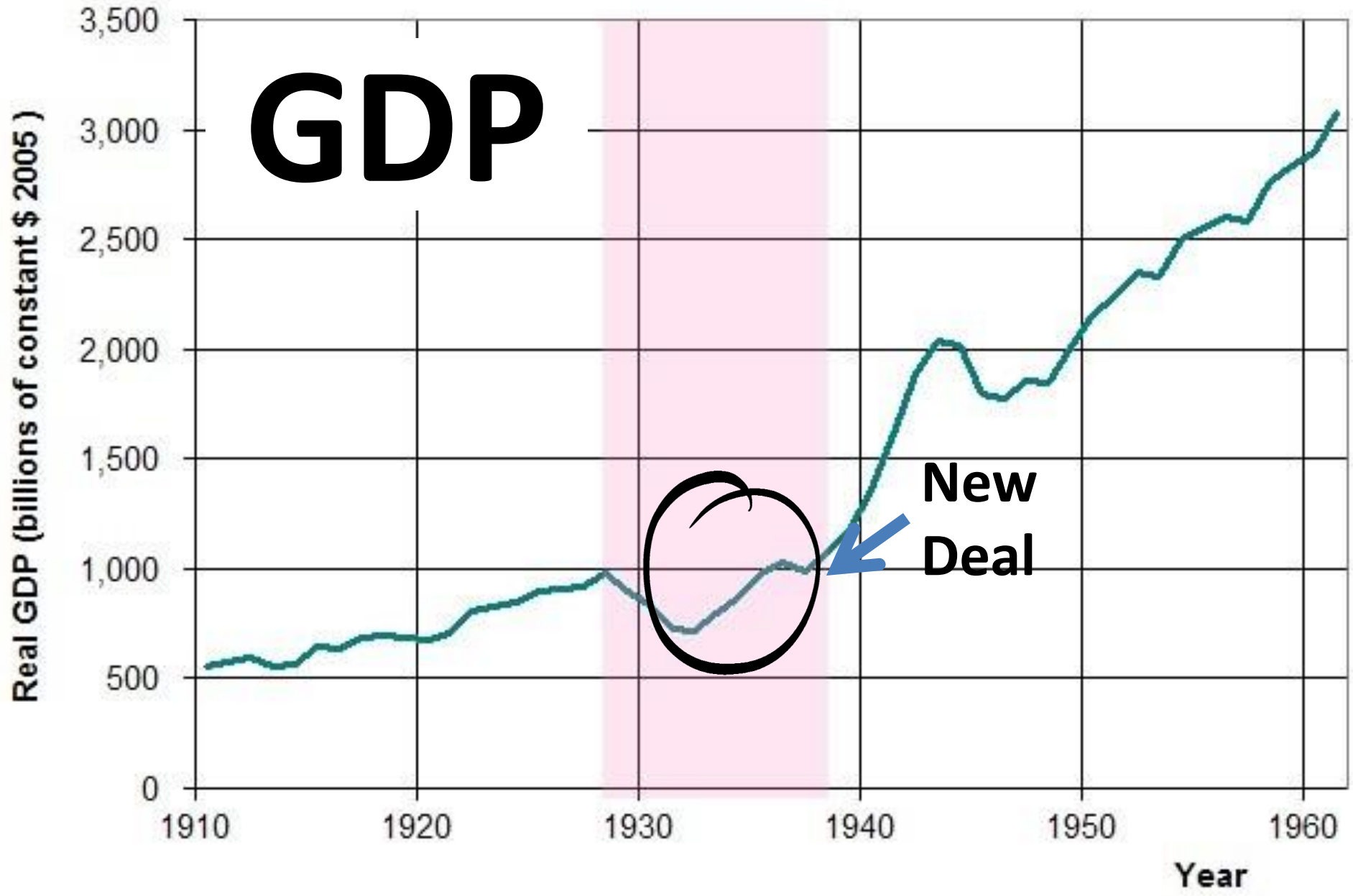




Unemployment



GDP



GDP

