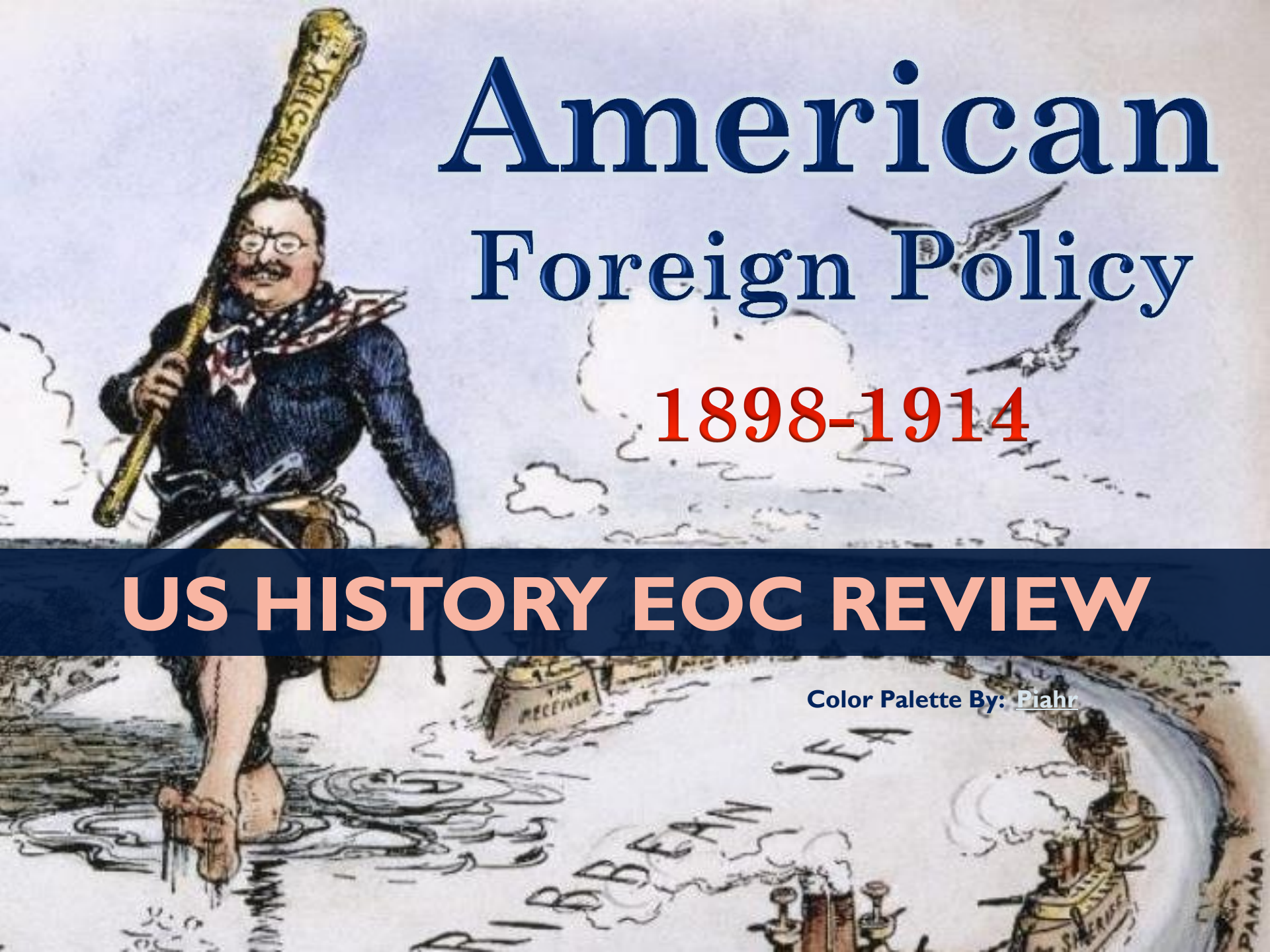


# American Foreign Policy

1898-1914

US HISTORY EOC REVIEW

Color Palette By: [Piahr](#)



# Imperialism in China



**INFLUENCE**



# “Open Door” Policy

1899

**U.S. disregards existing  
European Spheres of  
Influence in China**

OPEN TIME	
Mon	5:00PM-Midnight
Tue	5:00PM-Midnight
Wed	5:00PM-Midnight
Thu	5:00PM-Midnight
Fri	5:00PM-Midnight
Sat	5:00PM-Midnight
Sun	5:00PM-Midnight



NO SMOKING

YEAR OF THE PIG



# An Equal Opportunity EXPLOITER



Photo Credit:  
ByronF



# Boxer Rebellion

(1899-1901)





# Platt Amendment

1901

## “Independent” Cuba

- U.S. can intervene in cases of civil unrest
- Perpetual Naval Lease @ **Guantanamo Bay**





# A Legacy of Resentment

Cuban resentment against the United States would culminate in the establishment of Fidel Castro's anti-American government in the 1959 Cuban Revolution.





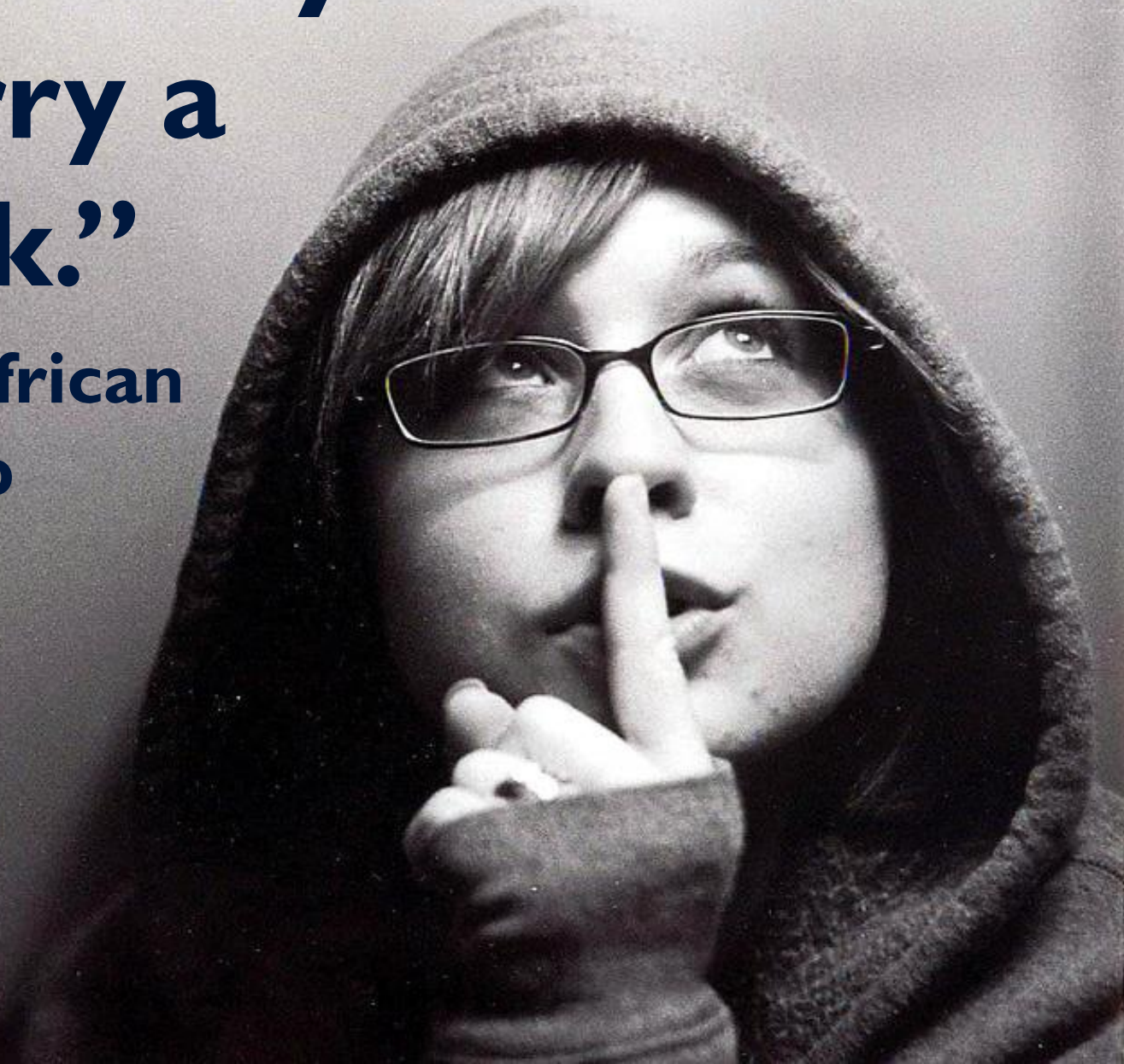
# FOREIGN POLICY BY PRESIDENT



<b>President</b>	<b>Tenure</b>	<b>Diplomacy</b>
<b>Teddy Roosevelt (R)</b>	<b>1901-1909</b>	<b>Big Stick</b>
<b>William H. Taft (R)</b>	<b>1909-1913</b>	<b>Dollar</b>
<b>Woodrow Wilson (D)</b>	<b>1913-1921</b>	<b>Moral</b>

**“Speak softly...  
and carry a  
big stick.”**

**-- West African  
Proverb**





# “Big Stick” Diplomacy

- Teddy Roosevelt
- OBJECTIVE:
  - **KEEP EUROPE OUT** of Latin America (**Roosevelt Corollary** to the Monroe Doctrine)
  - **USE FORCE** to defend American interests in Latin America





THE BIG STICK IN THE CARIBBEAN SEA





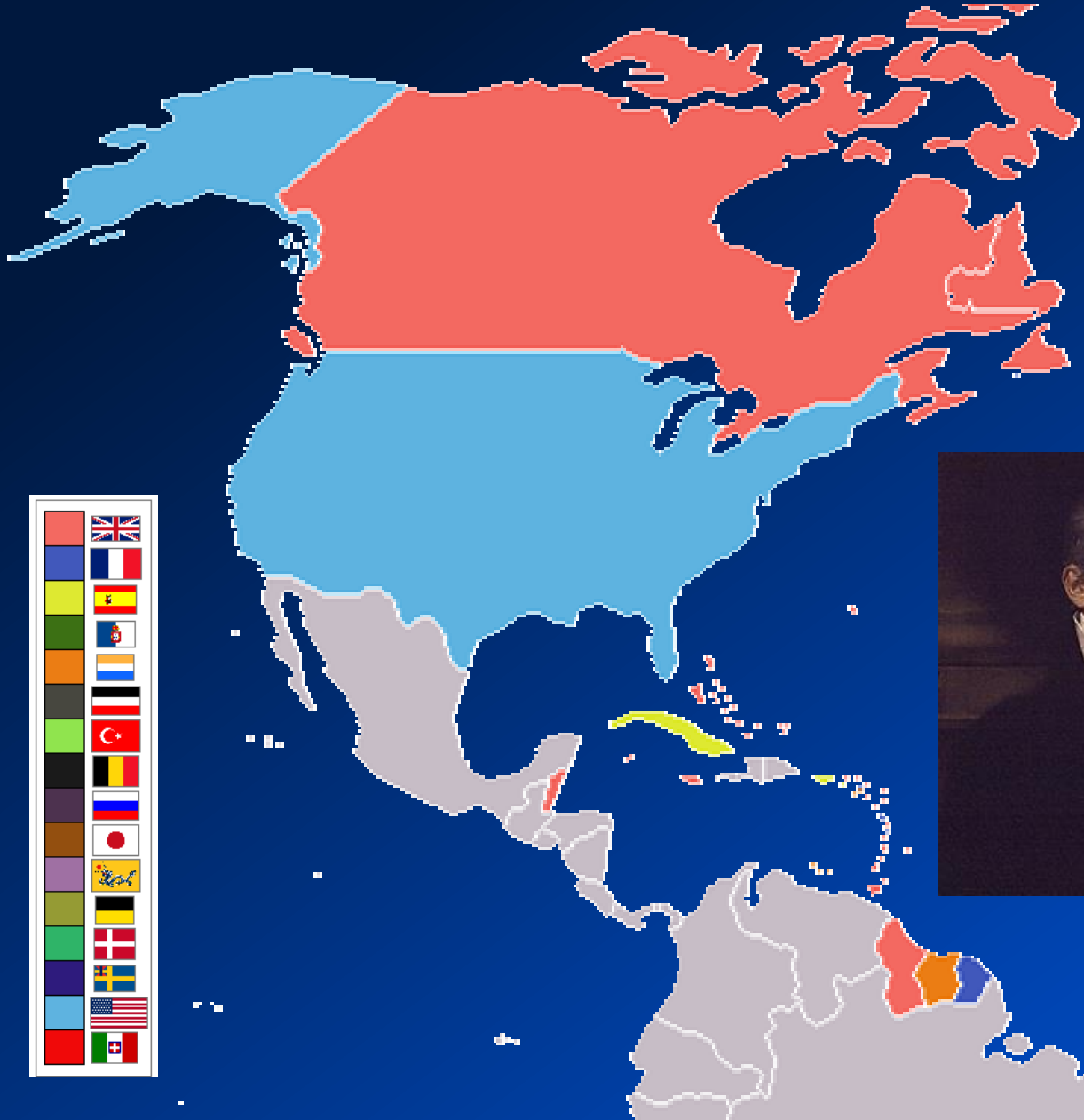
# The Great White Fleet

**Projection of American  
NAVAL POWER**

The *U.S.S. Connecticut* leads the fleet

# Monroe Doctrine

1823



Read my lips,  
Europe ...  
**NO NEW  
COLONIES!**



Monroe



# The “Roosevelt Corollary” to the Monroe Doctrine

European nations  
should stay out of  
the Americas,  
altogether...

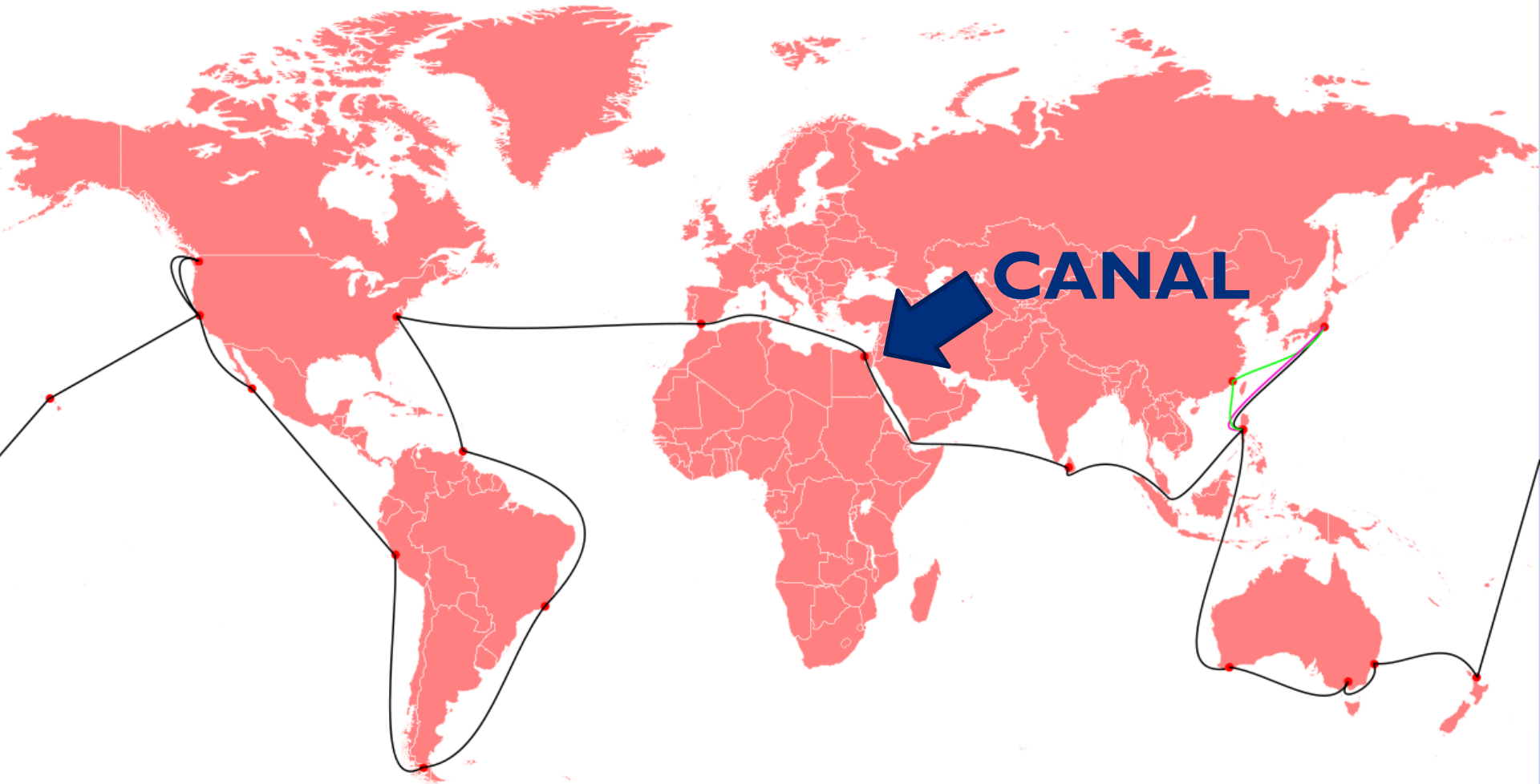
If Europe has a  
problem with  
Latin America,  
we’ll settle it on  
their behalf.



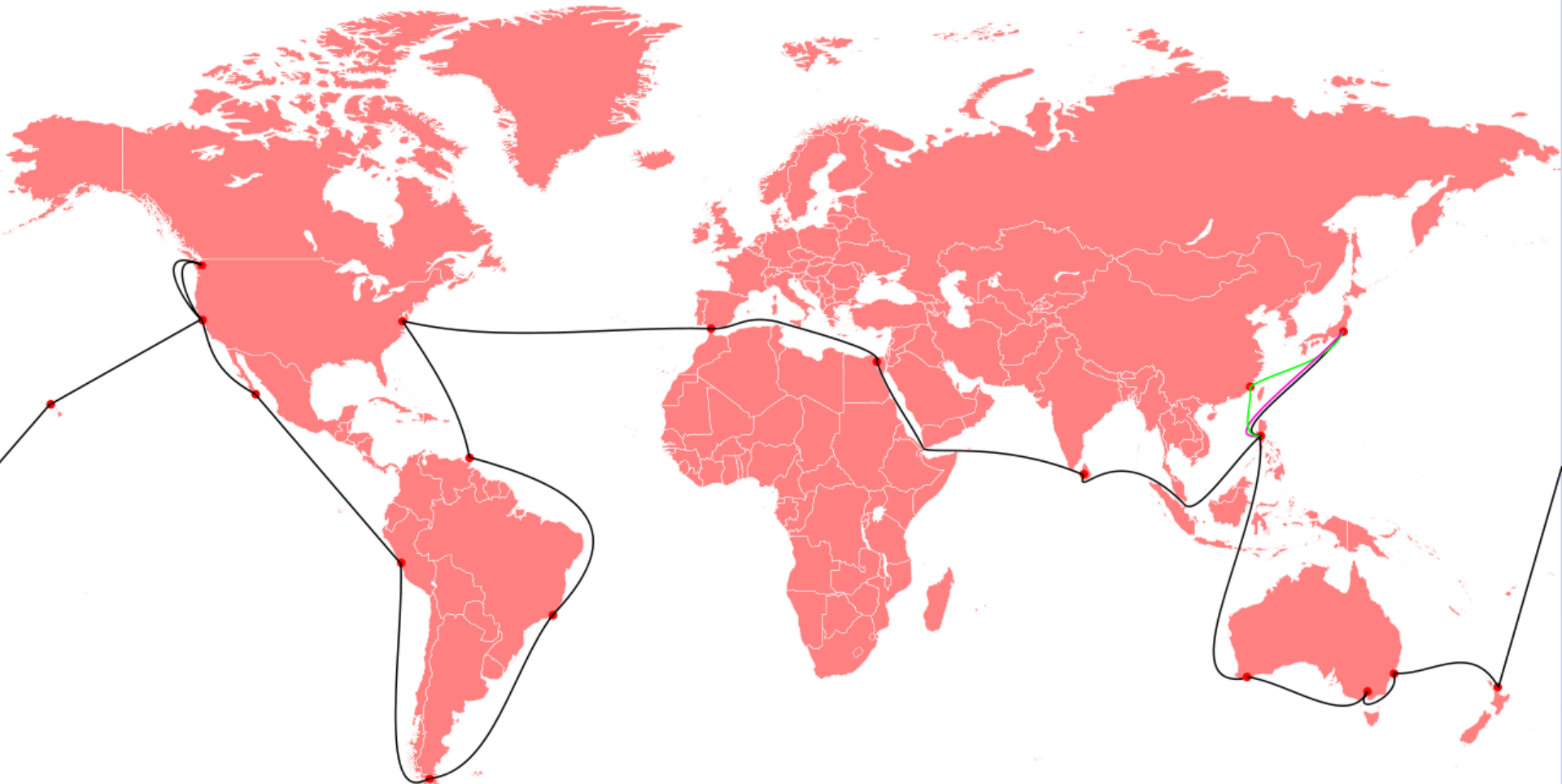


# The “Policeman” of Latin America





- Combined Fleet
- First Squadron Only
- Second Squadron Only
- Ports Visited



**This is  
getting old...**

- Combined Fleet
- First Squadron Only
- Second Squadron Only
- Ports Visited





Caribbean Sea

**REBELLION**

**Panama  
Canal**

Yay,  
Rebels!!!





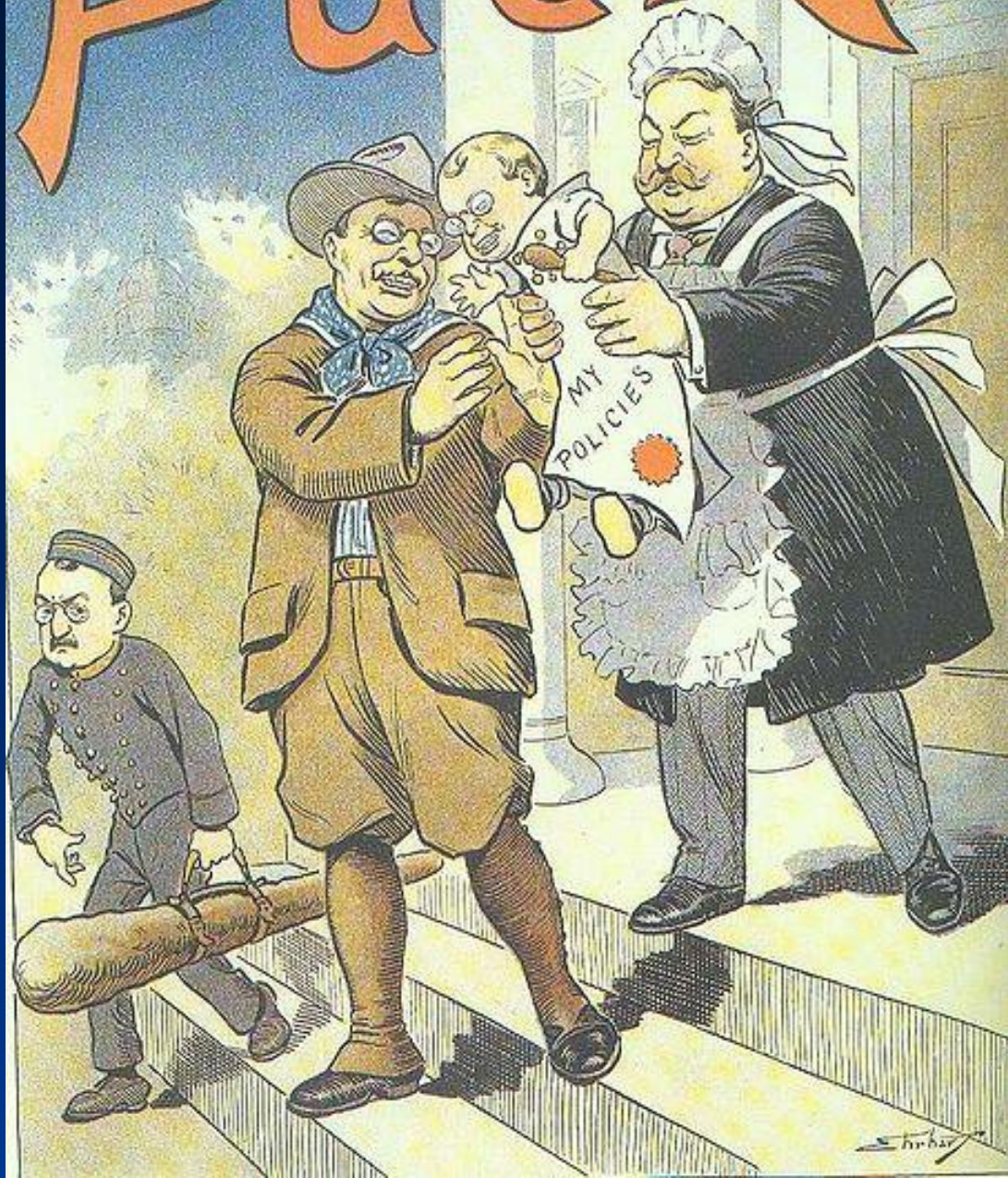
# Panama Canal

*Completed 1914*





# Русск





# Big Bill's

Dollar  
Diplomacy





# Dollar Diplomacy

- **William Howard Taft**
- OBJECTIVE:
  - **PROTECT** American business interests in Latin America





# M&M

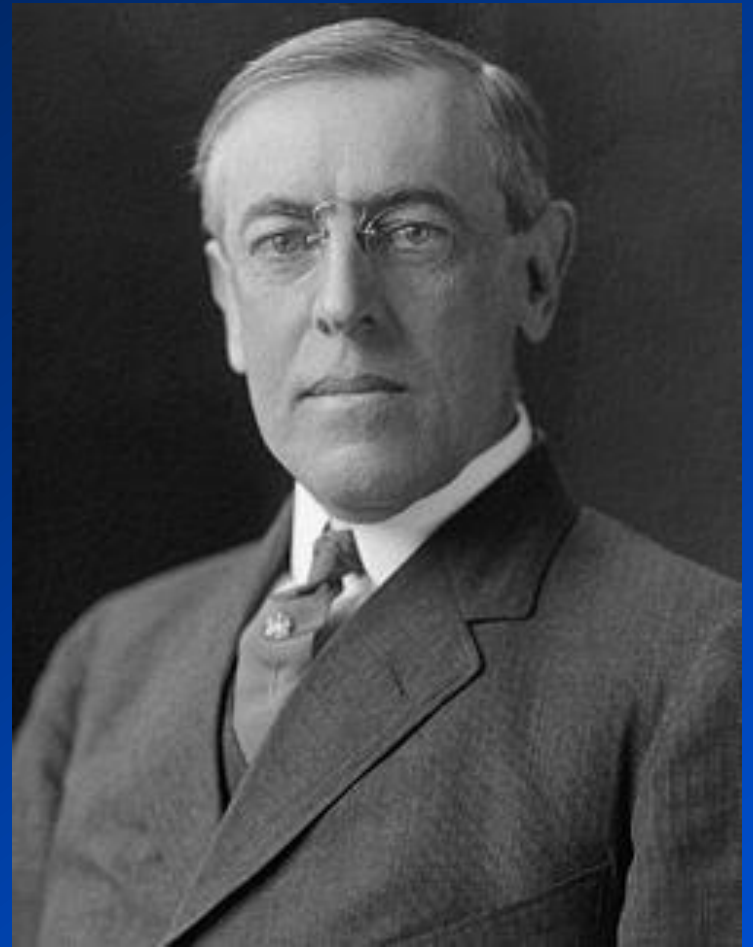
## Diplomacy



Photo Credit: [Sarah Shelmidine](#)

# Moral (Missionary) Diplomacy

- **Woodrow Wilson**
- **OBJECTIVE:**
  - **SUPPORT** democratic governments in Latin America
  - **OPPOSE** oppressive or undemocratic governments





**Democracy!**

