

World War I

INTENSIVE REVIEW VERSION



Causes of World War I



- 1. Alliance System**
- 2. Nationalism**

Alliances

0 500 KM



Map Credit:
[historicaire](http://historicaire.com)

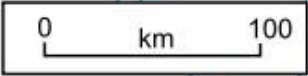
The Bench Clearing Effect



Nationalism



Liberty Leading the People (Eugène Delacroix, 1830)



THE ETHNIC GROUPS OF AUSTRIA-HUNGARY IN 1910

Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand June 28, 1914





0 500 KM

UNITED KINGDOM

North Sea

Baltic Sea

RUSSIA

WAR

WAR

WAR

WAR

GERMAN EMP

ATLANTIC OCEAN

Czechs

Slovaks

Pol

FRANCE

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

Italians

Slovenians

Romanians

PORTUGAL

SPAIN

Croats

Romania

Black Sea

Serbs

MONTENEGRO

SERBIA

BULGARIA

ITALY

ALBANIA

GREECE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Mediterranean Sea

Spanish Morocco

Morocco (Fr)

Algeria (Fr)

Tunisia (Fr)



**What does
this have to
do with US?**



WARNING

**UNSAFE BUILDING
KEEP OUT**

American Neutrality

“It is our true policy to steer clear of permanent alliances with any portion of the foreign world...”

-- Washington's Farewell Address





WE'RE MISSING OUT!!!



**How did we
get mixed up
in this mess?**

PROVOCATIONS

Dora Style

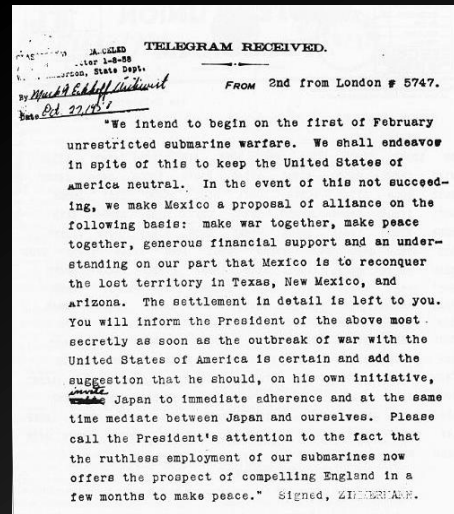
Where are we going?

** CLAP CLAP CLAP **

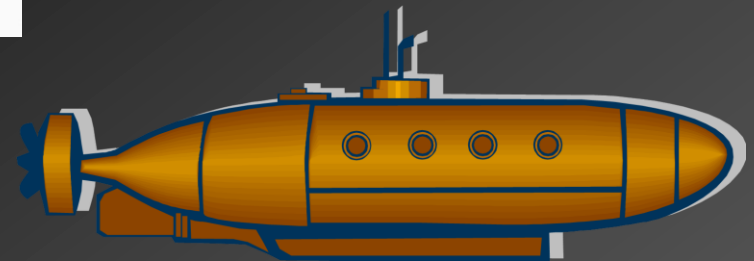
World War I!



Cruise Ship



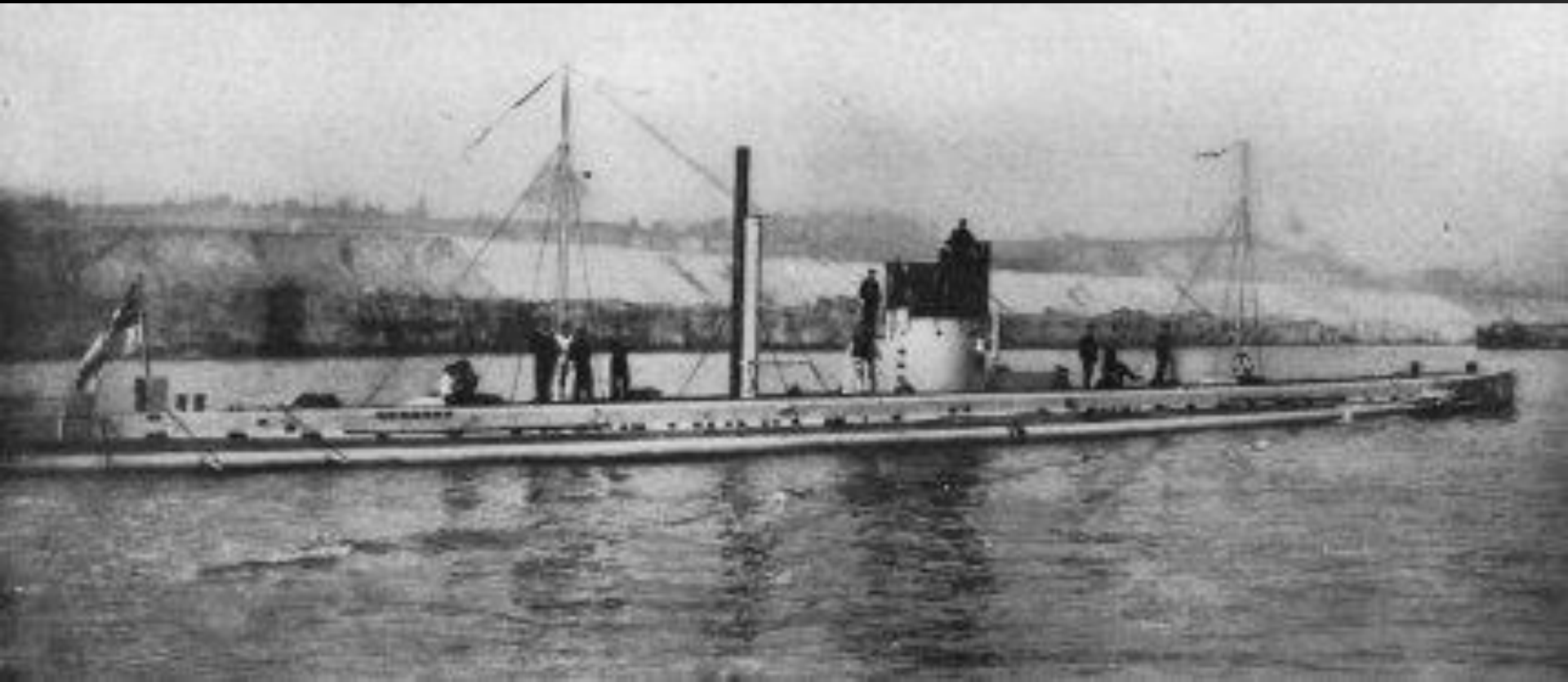
Telegram



Submarine

**Press to
REPEAT**

U-BOATS *German Submarines*



Sinking of the Lusitania

May 7, 1915

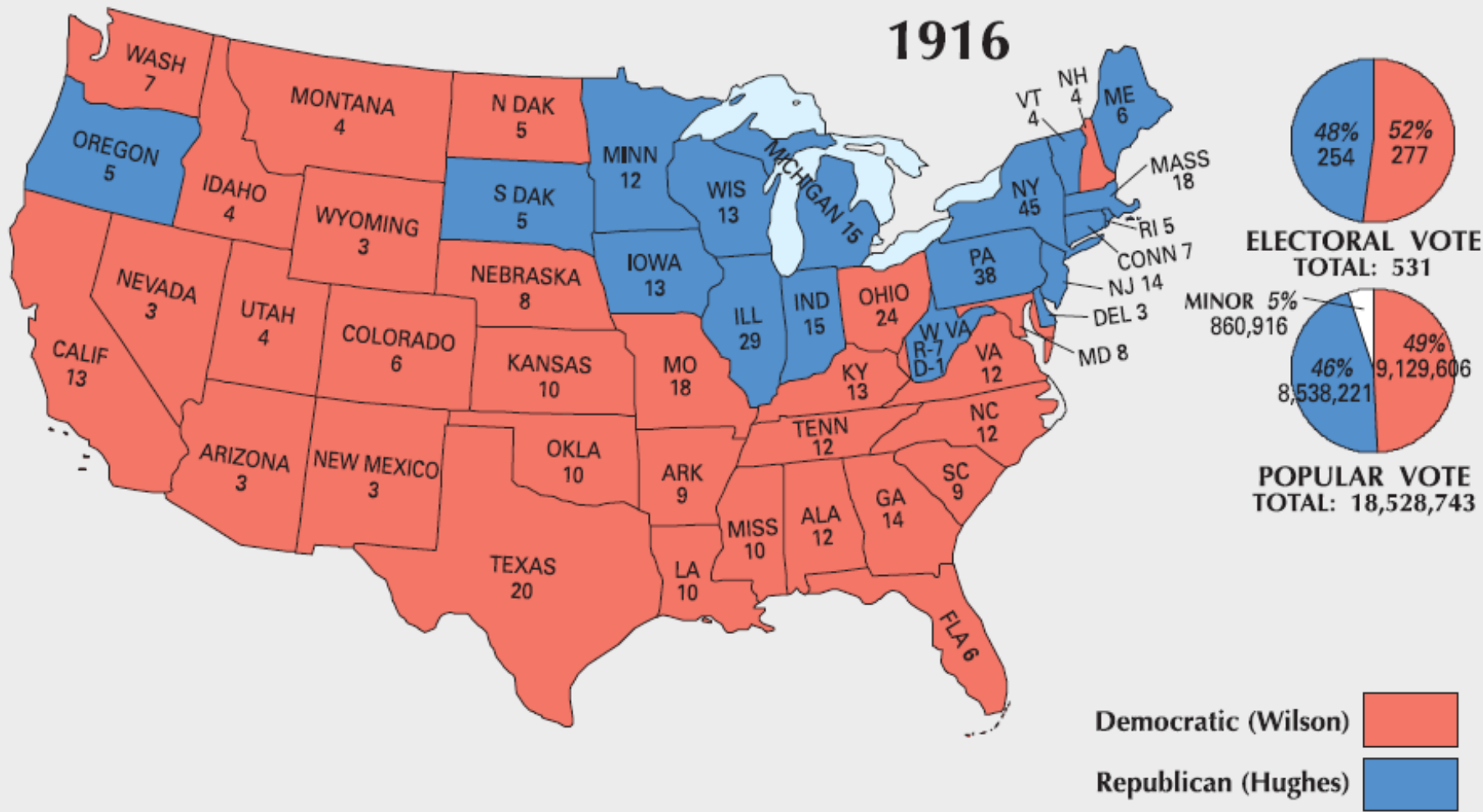
British Luxury Liner

- 1,198 Dead
 - 128 Americans



“He kept us out of war.”

-- Wilson Campaign Slogan





IN AN ABSOLUT WORLD

CONOCER ES NO EXCEDERSE

www.absolutvodka.com

ABSOLUT VODKA 40% ALC/VOL (80 PROOF)

ABSOLUT VODKA 40% ALC/VOL (80 PROOF)

Zimmerman Note

(aka, Zimmerman Telegram)



© Press Publishing Company

SOME PROMISE!

April 1911

TELEGRAM RECEIVED.

MAILED

Oct 1-8-58

WASHINGTON, State Dept.

W. A. Eckhoff
Oct. 27, 1958

FROM 2nd from London # 5747.

"We intend to begin on the first of February unrestricted submarine warfare. We shall endeavor in spite of this to keep the United States of America neutral. In the event of this not succeeding, we make Mexico a proposal of alliance on the following basis: make war together, make peace together, generous financial support and an understanding on our part that Mexico is to reconquer the lost territory in Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona. The settlement in detail is left to you.

PROVOCATIONS

Dora Style

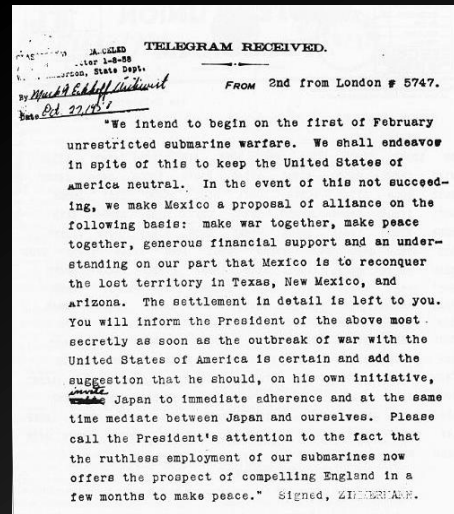
Where are we going?

** CLAP CLAP CLAP **

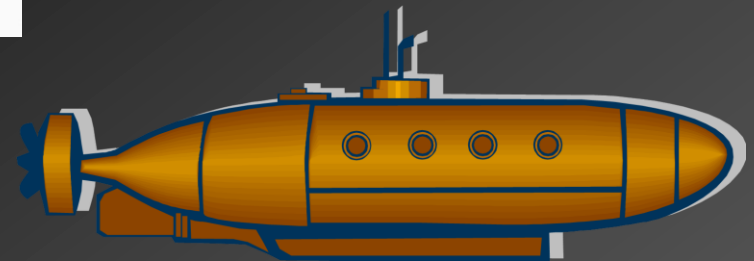
World War I!



Cruise Ship



Telegram



Submarine

**Press to
REPEAT**

Wilson's War Message

April,
1917

The **Direct** Cause:

German policy of

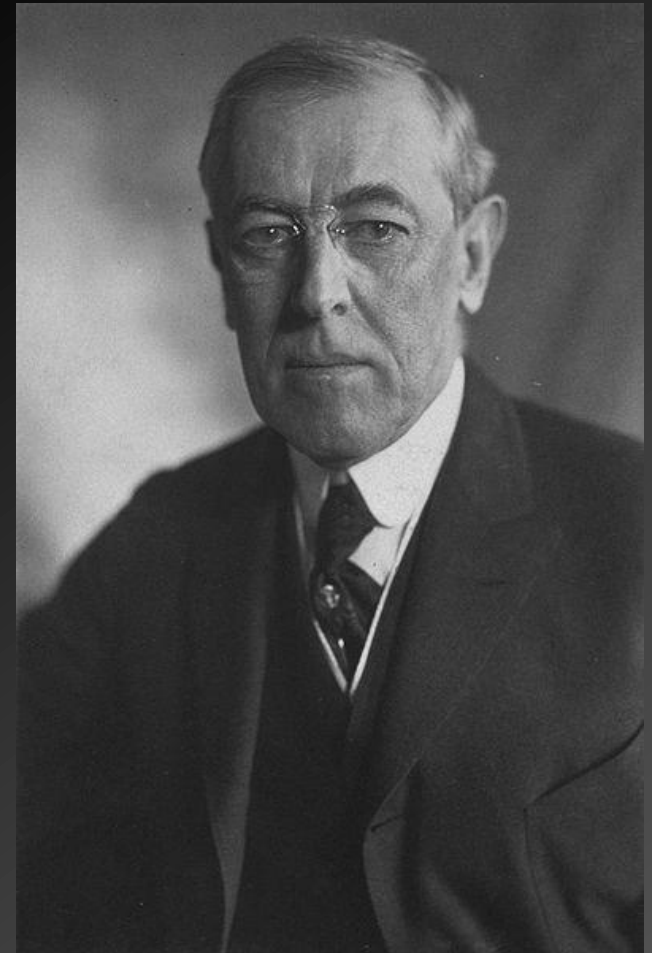
Unrestricted

Submarine Warfare

America's Mission:

Make the world safe for

democracy



*Grab your
gas mask...*

Let's go!



Selective Service Act (1917)

Draft Card →

X

REGISTRATION CARD

SERIAL NUMBER	1145	ORDER NUMBER	A 3156
1	Edward Kennedy Ellington <small>(First name) (Middle name) (Last name)</small>		
2 PERMANENT HOME ADDRESS:			
	1955 - 3rd St NW <small>(No.) (Street or R. F. D. No.) (City or town)</small>		Washington, D. C. <small>(County) (State)</small>
3 Age in Years		4 Date of Birth	
19		Apr. 29th 1899. <small>(Month.) (Day.) (Year.)</small>	
RACE			
5 White		6 Negro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
7 Oriental		8 Indian Citizen	
9 Noncitizen			
U. S. CITIZEN			
10 Native Born <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		11 Naturalized	
12 Citizen by Father's Naturalization Before Registrant's Majority		ALIEN	
13 Declarant		14 Non-declarant	
15 If not a citizen of the U. S., of what nation are you a citizen or subject?			
PRESENT OCCUPATION		EMPLOYER'S NAME	
16 Messenger		17 Federal Govt.	
18 PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS:			
Chief Staff - War Dept. Wash.		D.C. <small>(No.) (Street or R. F. D. No.) (City or town) (County) (State)</small>	
NEAREST RELATIVE		19 Name	
		Edna C. Ellington	
NEAREST RELATIVE		20 Address	
		1955 - 3rd St NW Wash. D.C. <small>(No.) (Street or R. F. D. No.) (City or town) (County) (State)</small>	
I AFFIRM THAT I HAVE VERIFIED ABOVE ANSWERS AND THAT THEY ARE TRUE			
P. M. G. O.		E. K. Ellington <small>(Registrant's signature or mark)</small>	
Form No. 1 (Red)		e3-0171 (OVER)	



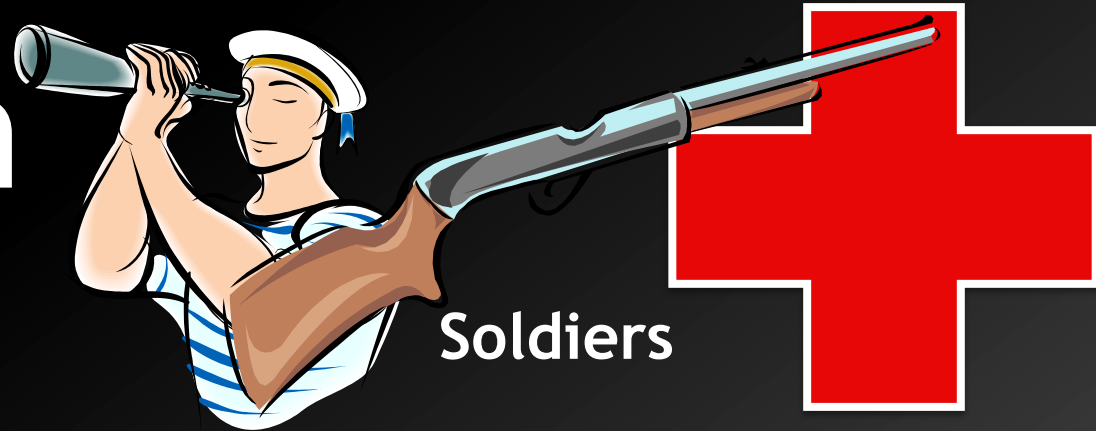
PROPAGANDA

**I WANT YOU
FOR U.S. ARMY**

NEAREST RECRUITING STATION

Propaganda Campaign

1. Recruitment



Sailors

Soldiers

Nurses



2. War Financing



3. Conserve Resources

4. Dehumanize the enemy

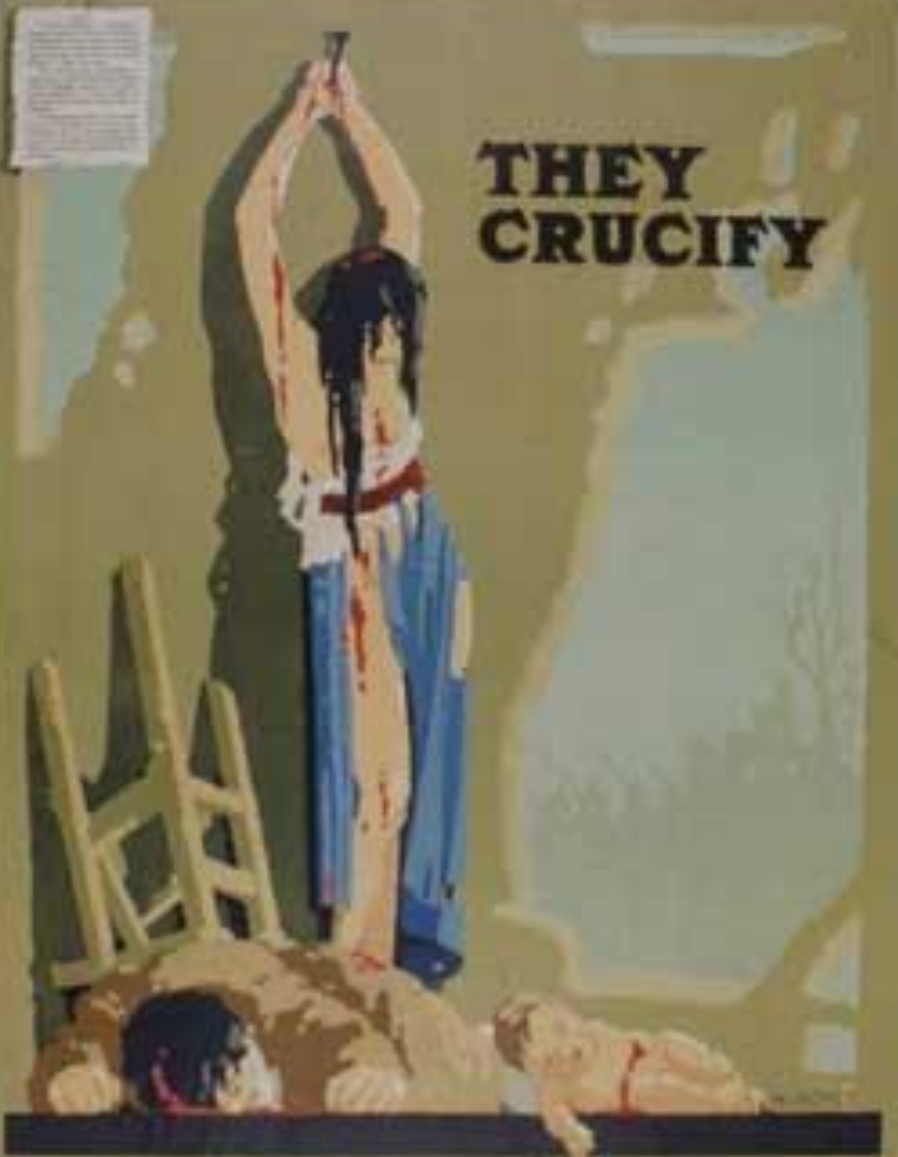


ENLIST



LAURA BREY

On Which
Side of the
Window are
YOU?



THEY CRUCIFY

AMERICAN-MANHOOD-ENLIST

U.S. GO. MARKET ST. ARMY

Source: Manuscript Collection, Yale University Library
Produced by the Center for War, Society & Policy, 0042201

**LEARN TO MAKE AND
TEST THE BIG GUNS
BETTER YOURSELF—ENLIST
AND LEARN A TRADE *in the*
ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT *U.S.A.***



ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND
DAILY PEACE TIME FIRING

FOR PARTICULARS APPLY



GEE !!

**I WISH I WERE
A MAN**

**I'd JOIN
The NAVY**

Edward Chasler Christie, 1918

BE A MAN AND DO IT
**UNITED STATES NAVY
RECRUITING STATION**

corbis

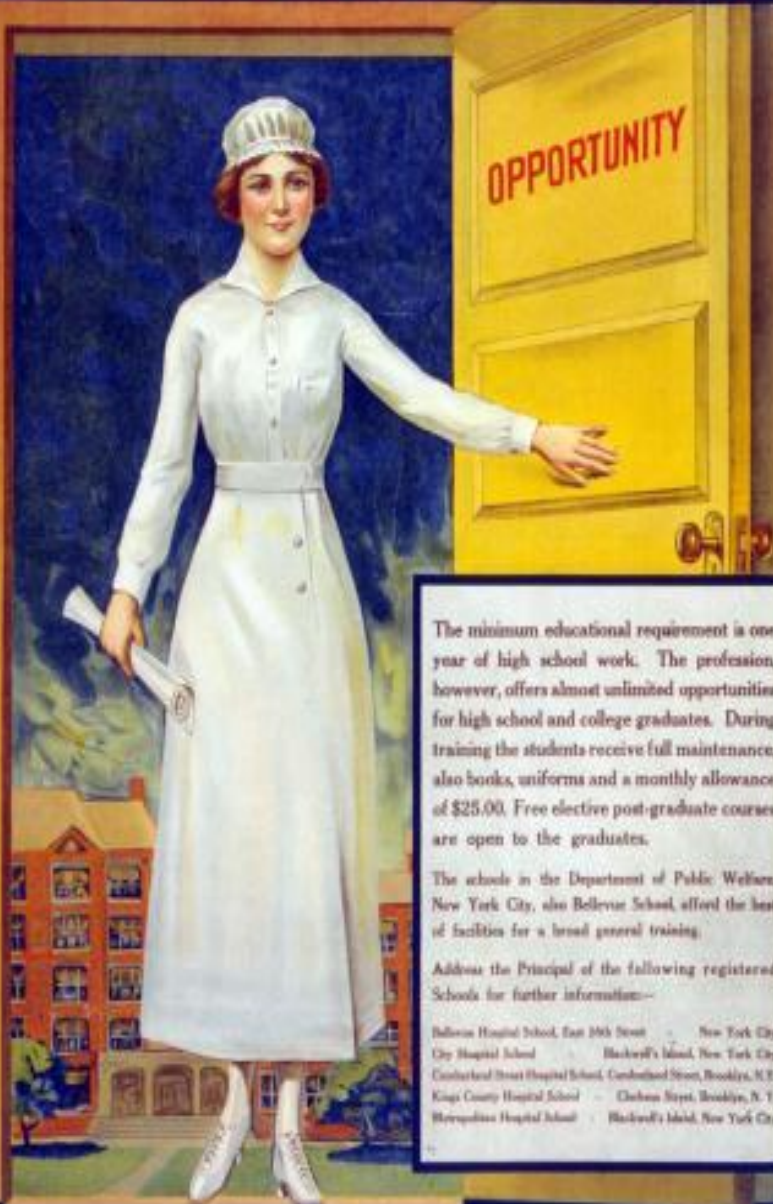


**EVEN A DOG ENLISTS
WHY NOT YOU?**

660 MARKET ST. SAN FRANCISCO
Or any U.S. Army Recruiting Station

Copyright 1918, U.S. A.

Be a Trained Nurse



The minimum educational requirement is one year of high school work. The profession, however, offers almost unlimited opportunities for high school and college graduates. During training the students receive full maintenance, also books, uniforms and a monthly allowance of \$25.00. Free elective post-graduate courses are open to the graduates.

The schools in the Department of Public Welfare, New York City, also Bellevue School, afford the best of facilities for a broad general training.

Address the Principal of the following registered Schools for further information—

Bellevue Hospital School, East 10th Street - New York City
City Hospital School - Blackwell's Island, New York City
Coney Island Hospital School, Coney Island, Brooklyn, N.Y.
Kings County Hospital School - Chatham Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.
Metropolitan Hospital School - Blackwell's Island, New York City

AMERICAN RED CROSS



OUR BOYS NEED

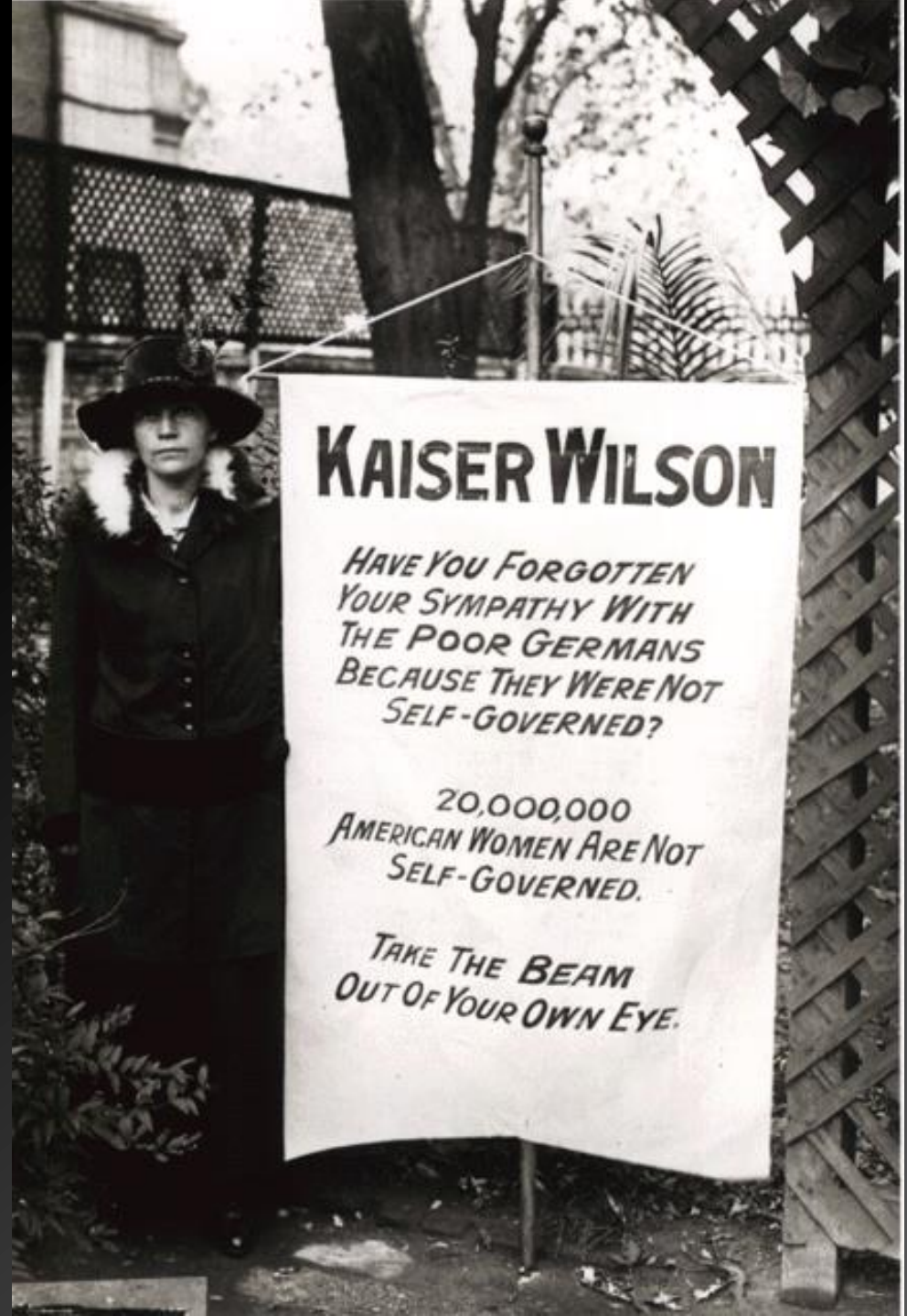
SOX

KNIT YOUR BIT

19

The
Nineteenth
Amendment
was submitted to
the states for
ratification in
1919.

(Ratified 1920)



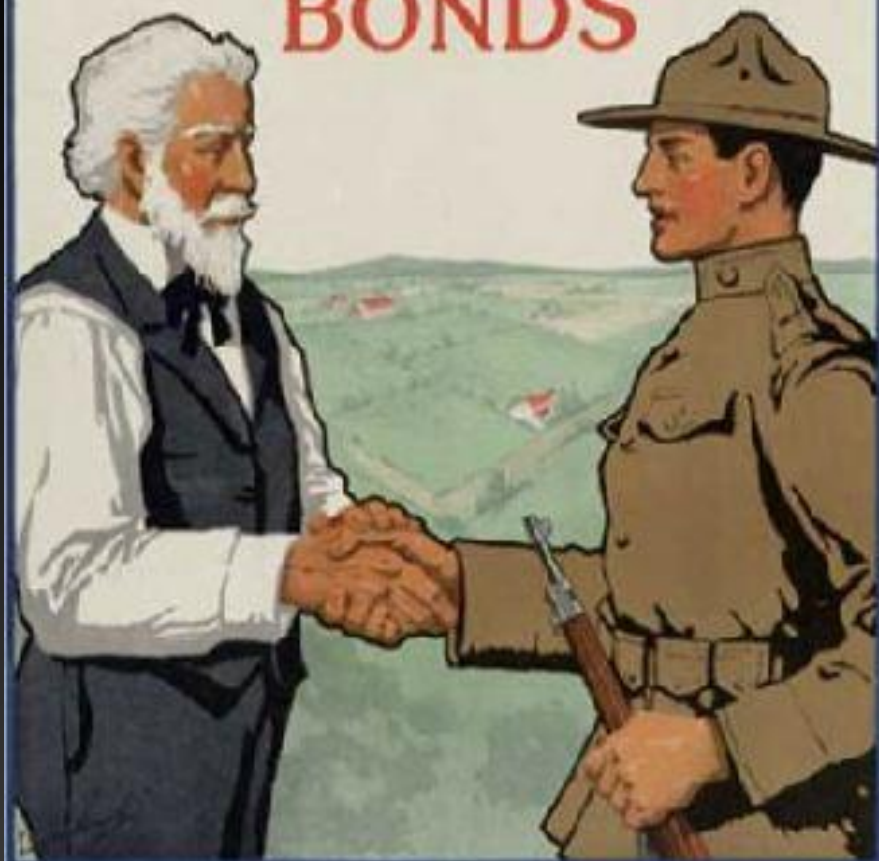


My Daddy Bought Me a Government Bond
of the

THIRD LIBERTY LOAN

Did Yours?

“Good Bye, Dad, I’m Off
To Fight For Old Glory,
You Buy **U.S. GOV’T
BONDS**”



THIRD LIBERTY LOAN

HIS LIBERTY BOND



PAID FOR IN FULL

This boy has made his last great sacrifice. Are we, as Americans, doing our part? In buying Liberty Bonds we can provide the money necessary to sustain and protect our other boys who must take his place in the trenches. Let us do our duty and do it quickly. Published through the patriotic cooperation of THE NEW YORK HERALD

food

- 1- buy it with thought
 - 2- cook it with care
 - 3- use less wheat & meat
 - 4- buy local foods
 - 5- serve just enough
 - 6- use what is left
-

don't waste it

U. S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

NO. 47 FOOD IS ONE



Be Patriotic
sign your country's
pledge to save the food

U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

U.S. FOOD ADMINISTRATION

pledge to save the food
sign your country's

UNAMERICAN





NO!

DID YOU KNOW?



EAT MORE COTTAGE CHEESE



ONE POUND

SUPPLIES MORE PROTEIN THAN



YOU'LL NEED LESS MEAT



One pound of beef, or



One pound of pork, or



One pound of lamb, or



One pound of veal, or



One pound of meat

A Postal Card Will Bring Recipes

for using this meat substitute

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

**COTTAGE CHEESE
OR MEAT**



**ASK YOUR
POCKETBOOK**



PLANT A VICTORY GARDEN



**OUR FOOD
IS FIGHTING**

A GARDEN WILL MAKE YOUR RATIONS GO FURTHER

Civil Food No. 34. Additional copies may be obtained from the Division of Public Inspection, Office of War Information, Washington, D.C.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1943

Sheep Clubs

Twenty sheep to equip and
clothe each soldier

Boys and girls can help

Join a sheep club

Write to-day for full information to
your County Agent or Club Leader or
State Director of Extension
State Agricultural College



*Anyone from a small child
to President Wilson can do
their part for the war
effort.*

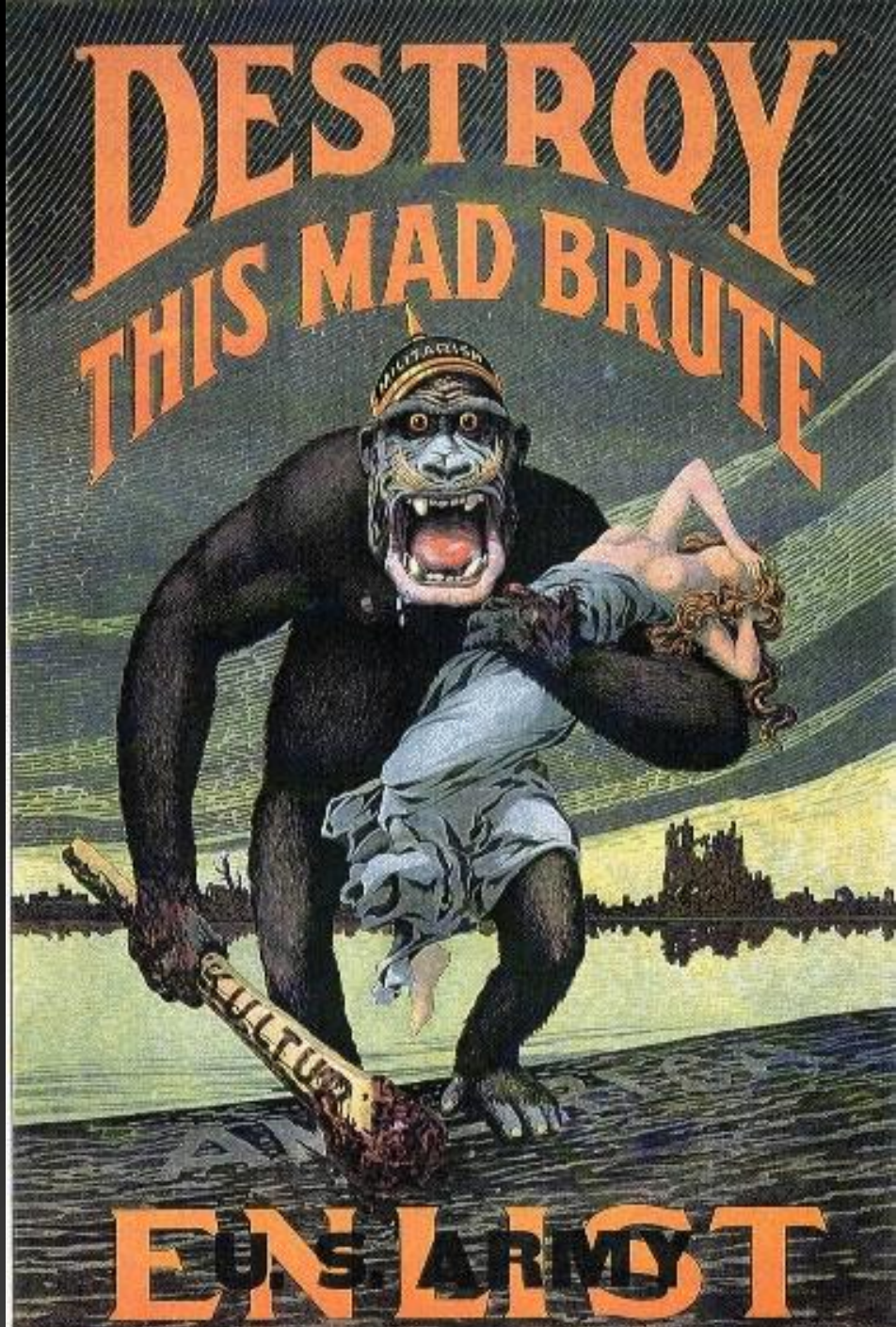






Beat back the **HUN**
with
**LIBERTY
BONDS**

T. S. S. Co.

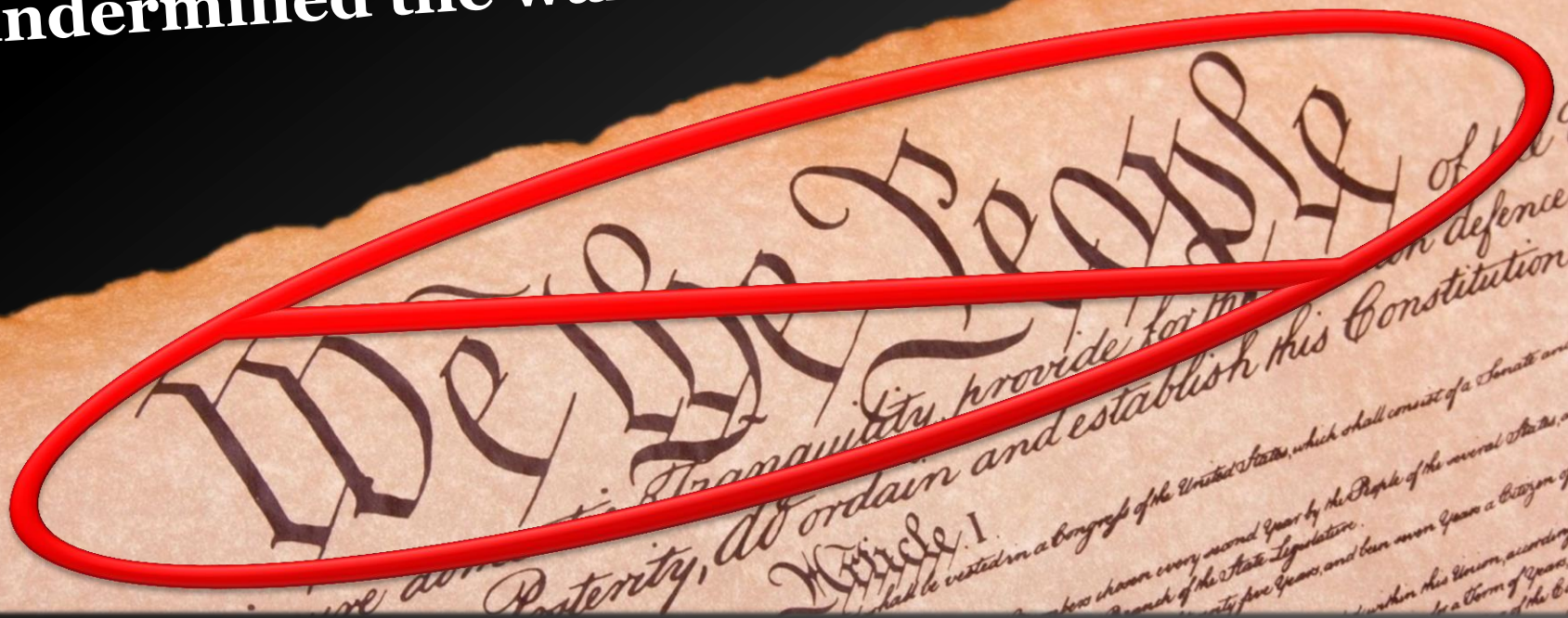


Copyright Applied for...

Espionage & Seditious Acts

Read an
EXCERPT
from the Acts

Outlawed anti-war speech
and other activities that
undermined the war effort

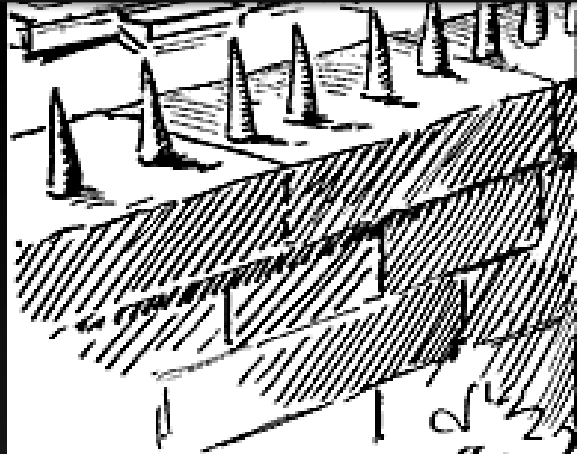


ANYHOW
THERE ARE
WORSE PLACES
THAN A FRONT
PORCH!!

Eugene V. Debs, a socialist labor leader, was jailed for speaking out against the draft.



Yours for
The Presidency
Eugene V. Debs



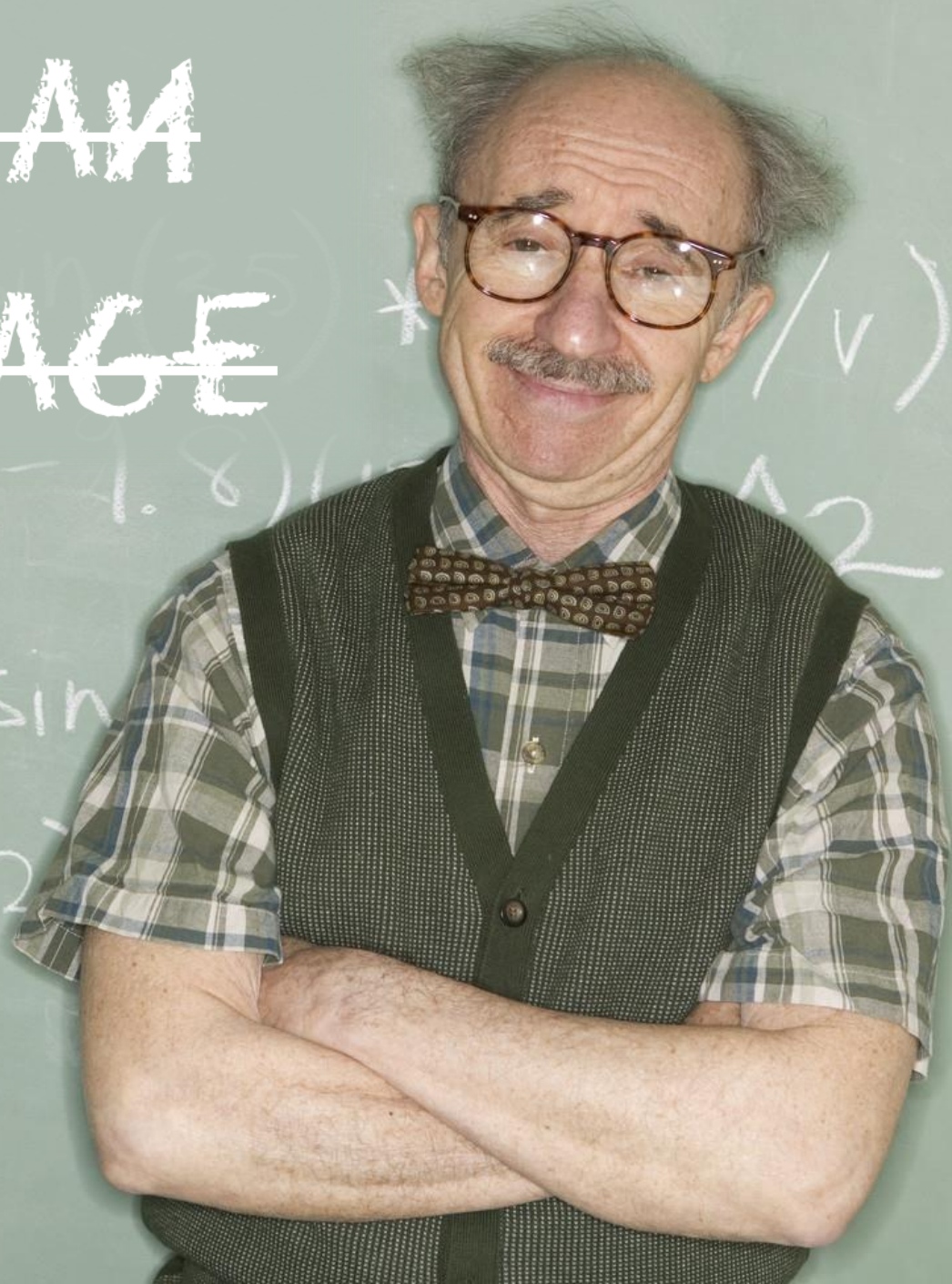
WILLIAM
BERRYMAN
1918

Berryman

HOT DOG



~~GERMAN~~ ~~LANGUAGE~~



$$v^2 = (\sin$$
$$(159^2 - .8)$$

$$+ (v) +$$
2
$$.8)$$

A CRIME TO DISPLAY



THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

Volume 18, Number 137

BRAINERD, MINNESOTA MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1918

Price Three Cents

ARMISTICE IS SIGNED GERMANY SURRENDERS

By United Press

Washington, Nov. 11, 2:30 a. m.---
Government at Washington officially
announced the signing of the armistice
by Germany, which occurred at 5:00 a. m. Paris time.
Hostilities ceased at 11 a. m. News from Washington flashed to St. Paul 30
seconds after announcement was made.



President Reads Armistice Terms

(By United Press)

Washington, Nov. 11—President Wilson today addressed the joint session of Congress at one o'clock regarding the armistice terms which brought Germany to surrender, ending the war.

The allied armistice terms accepted by Germany as read by President Wilson to the joint session of congress at one o'clock this afternoon includes: Cessation of hostilities, evacuation of invaded territory, including Alsace Loraine and Luxemburg, surrender of a vast amount of guns and equipment, the evacuation of the left bank of the Rhine, surrender of the vast amount of rolling stock in the occupied territories, abandonment of the Bucharest and Brest treaties, unconditional surrender of all German forces in East Africa, the concentration of air craft at stipulated points, the evacuation of all Black Sea ports, the restoration of all allied and United States merchant vessels, duration of the armistice to 30 days, reparation for all damages done, and the surrender of scores of submarines and larger vessels.

"America Gains All She Fought For."

---PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON.

Washington--President Wilson to-day issued the following proclamation: My fellow countrymen—the armistice was signed this morning. Everything for which America fought has been accomplished. It will now be our fortunate duty to assist by example, by sober friendly counsel and by material aid in the establishment of just democracy throughout the world, Signed, WOODROW WILSON, President.

American Boys Delighted Laughed and Sang

BY WEBB MILLER

(United Press Staff Correspondent.)

With the Americans in France, Nov. 11—Motorcycle couriers tore along the road shouting "It's All Over, Boys!" The marching columns tired and unappetized, were galvanized into new life. They shouted, laughed and sang. It was easy to tell who had heard and who had not. Grim men were turned instantly into laughing boys. With watches in their hands the gunners continued pouring fourteen inch and smaller shells far into the German rear until the last minute.

Armistice

11/11

1918

11:00 AM





GERMANY ASKS PEACE EXTRA EXTRA ON WILSON'S 14 POINTS

Thousands Gather for Celebration When News of Peace Move Comes

Several thousand people gathered at the ringing of the fire bell and blowing of the bandhouse whistles upon receipt of confirmation of the wonderful news Saturday night.

The Municipal Band, the Elks' Band and Home Guard rapidly assembled and within a few minutes a monster parade was under way. And a happier crowd never paraded the streets of this city.

Usually it is rather difficult to get many people to walk in a parade, most of them preferring to stand on the sidewalks and play the part of spectators. Not so last night. Hundreds of men and women of all ages fell in behind the Home Guard and marched. Others followed the Elks' Band which headed a second section of the parade. All cheered and sang as the long line passed through the streets.

There was little or no attempt to form the line but every one was able to find a place in it.

"Telegram" Displayers Head.
Parade started from Chorro and Higuera streets thence on Chorro to Monterey to Gans to Higuera to Nipero where it counter-marched on Higuera to Chorro to Monterey to the court house.

The cheering multitude gathered as close to the courthouse steps as possible, where a short, informal program was carried out.

As soon as quiet could be secured the United Press dispatches to The Telegram were read. Each was received with cheer upon cheer. The crowd almost went wild when the dispatch stating that the peace pro-

posal is to be made in conformity with President Wilson's terms. Some most dignified citizens forgot their dignity and a bunch of college boys at a poster's convention would have had nothing on them.

After the reading of the dispatches the Municipal Band played "America" and thousands of voices joined in singing the old song so dear to Yankee people.

The big crowd was asked, "Who do you want to speak to you?" and without a dissenting voice the answer came, "Habbick." So "Habbick" it was who delivered one of those rapid fire, patriotic, heart-throbbing speeches such as only Rev. J. D. Habbick can give.

Habbick Thrills the Crowd.

The speaker said in part: "You have heard the news and the statement that it has been confirmed from more than one source. It is no doubt authentic and we are fully justified in accepting it.

"Germany is asking for peace under the terms designated in President Wilson's fourteen points as given in his speech of January 8, the four points in his speech of February 12 and his declaration of September 27. I want to say to you that these are the only terms under which Germany will obtain peace with this country.

Not Slowing Up.

"Even though the authorities should be inclined to accept peace under other conditions (which they are not) the people would never stand for any other terms. (Cries of "Never" from a thousand people).

"This is a time for rejoicing because it looks like the beginning of the end. But there is perhaps in the mind of each of us the question, 'Is it possible that Germany is but playing for time?' I do not believe it. I think she is about through. But this must not be allowed to cause us to slow up on the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign. If Germany is not in earnest her principal reason for making such a pronouncement as just read would be to kill this loan. There must be no let up. We must raise every dollar of our quota and the country must take every bond offered.

"We must show Germany that we mean business and that if she is not ready to come to our terms she must fight. Our boys are there, more are ready to go and we will fight to the finish in support of the principles outlined by our great president.

"Again let me repeat: Buy bonds and then buy more bonds so that glorious day when our boys shall come home may be brought nearer.

"Now we all look forward in that day when our boy and my boy shall come back. He may come back crippled, or racked with pain of his wounds, but he is our boy and we know that he has done his bit toward bringing an end to the things for which Germany has stood."

At the conclusion of Rev. Habbick's remarks the Municipal Band played a selection.

Mr. Parker of Los Angeles was introduced as a man who has been selected for overseas service with the Y. M. C. A. Mr. Parker recited Will M. Crozier's poem "The Boy Next Door."

WILSON THE MAN OF HOUR

Fourteen Terms of Peace to Go Down in History as a Second Declaration of Independence, Say Diplomats.



WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—"Eventually, why not now?" apparently is the view of Germany and her allies. Official Washington says that President Wilson's fourteen points of peace will stand as the second declaration of independence. These points, which did fair to become famous as a world document, were delivered by President Wilson before the American Congress on January 8, 1918, and are as follows:

- 1.—End of secret diplomacy.
- 2.—Freedom of the seas.
- 3.—Removal of trade barriers.
- 4.—Reduction of armaments.
- 5.—Settlement of colonial claims in accordance with the interests of the people.

NO PEACE TALK UNTIL GERMAN TROOPS LEAVE FRANCE, BELGIUM, RUSSIA

By HAYMOND CLAPPER, United Press Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—There will be no peace talk until German troops leave Belgium, France and Russia. This is the answer that officials and diplomats make today to reports that Germany is sending a request for peace negotiations.

That Prince Max would propose a cessation of hostilities was expected, and ask for a discussion of war aims raised by President Wilson.

Germany's greatest peace offensive is on the way, according to all views here. Seeing her doom in the field of battle she is now entering into a string of clever peace maneuvers in the hope that she can stave off the fate that is ahead of her.

Military officials warn against any feeling that the end of the war is at hand.

Editorial from Dispatch to The Telegram

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 6.—Prince Maximilian of Baden, the new German chancellor, announced in the Reichstag that he is communicating his request for peace negotiations to President Wilson through Switzerland, according to dispatches received here today.

By ED L. KEEN, United Press Correspondent.

LONDON, Oct. 6.—What newspaper comment has been heard so far regarding the latest peace move by the Central Powers is a flat declination to even consider the proposal. Dispatches reaching here show that Germany has offered to negotiate peace on a basis of President Wilson's terms laid down in his speeches, but has failed to make any concession that would prove acceptable to the allies.

The text of the Austrian note, which will be transmitted to President Wilson, bears the same tone that former efforts have borne.

Editorial from Dispatch to The Telegram

PARIS, Oct. 6.—Paris newspapers today turn their backs on the latest attempt of the Central Powers to negotiate a peace. The front pages of those Paris newspapers today bore the statement that the only possible armistice must come from a French victory in Champagne.

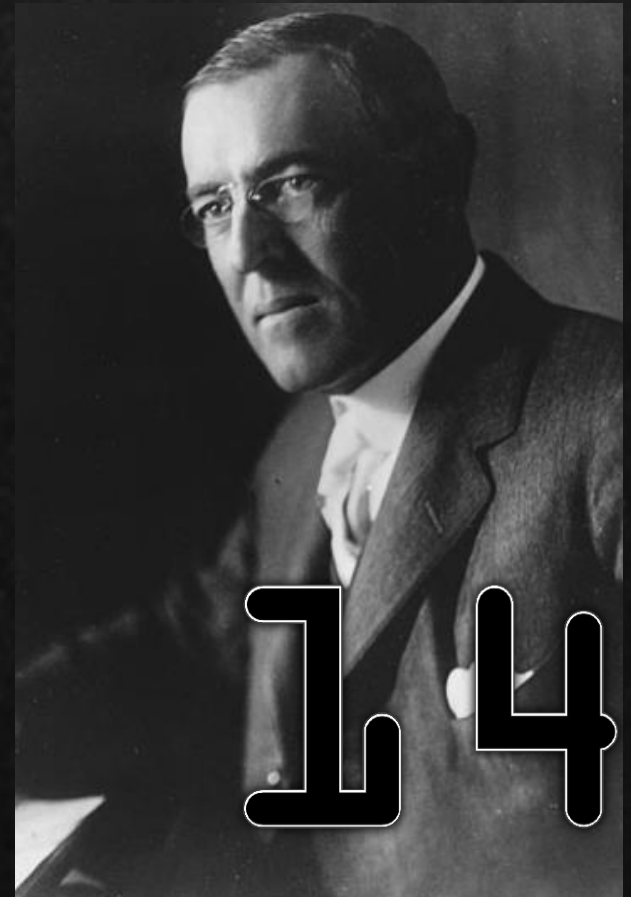
The Lamatin declared: "An armistice means that it is possible for Germany to avoid defeat."

Europe is fully confident in awaiting the president's opinion.

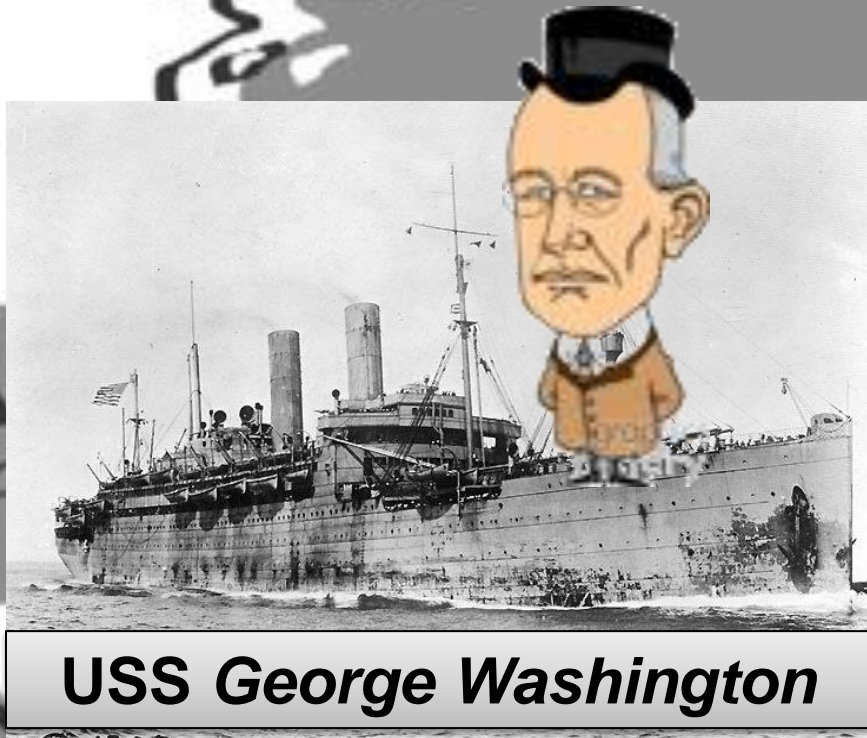
Wilson's Fourteen Points

PRINCIPLES:

1. Freedom of the Seas
2. Reduction of Arms
3. Open Treaty Negotiations
4. Self Determination
of Peoples
5. League of Nations



Irony

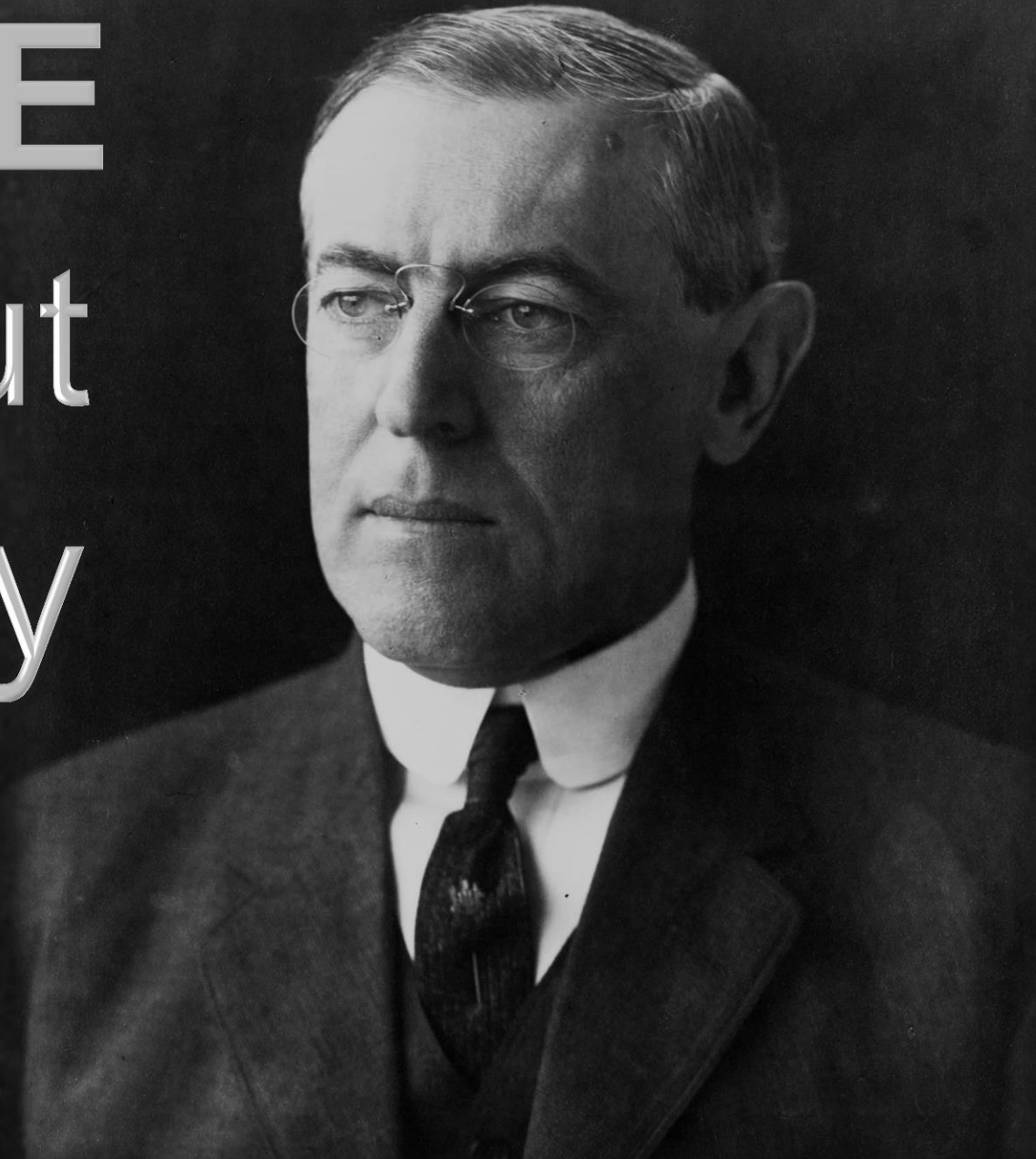


USS *George Washington*

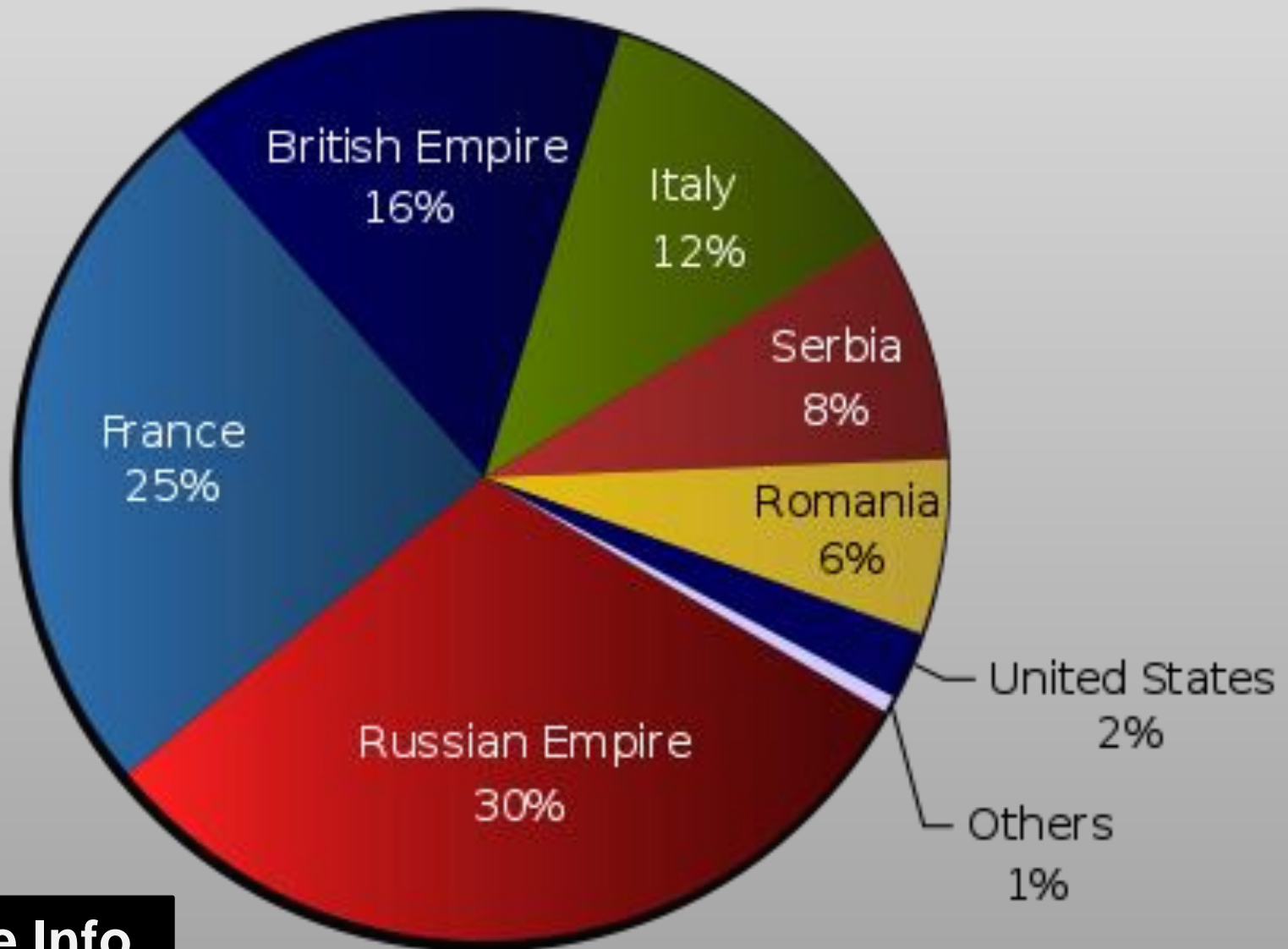
PEACE

Without

Victory



World War I Military Deaths (Entente Powers)



[More Info](#)



AGGRESSION

It will not stand, man.

“War Guilt” Clause



Germany claims responsibility for the war and agrees to pay *reparations* to the allies.

Wilson's Fourteen Points

PRINCIPLES:

1. Freedom of the Seas
2. Reduction of Arms
3. Open Treaty Negotiations
4. Self Determination
of Peoples
5. League of Nations

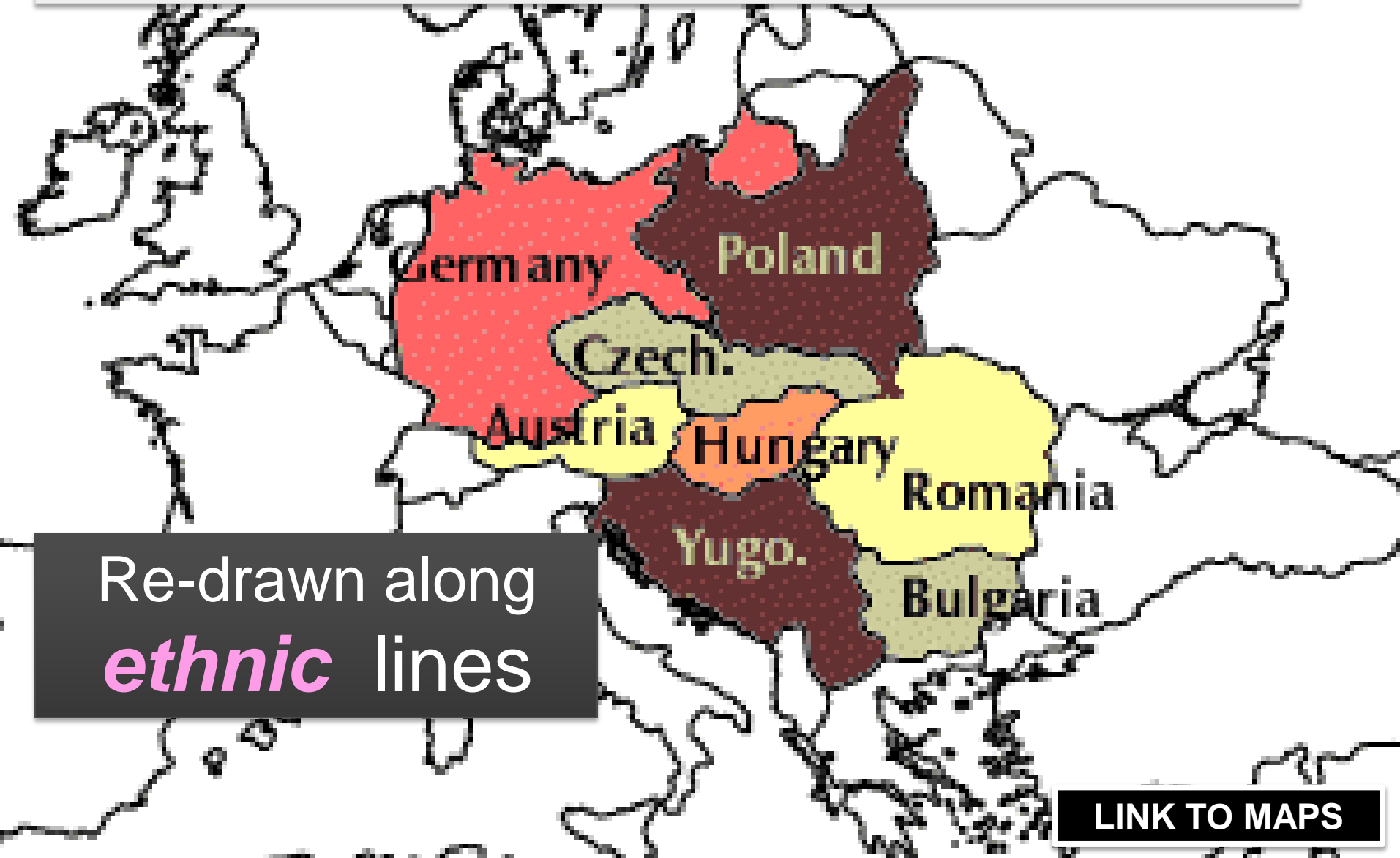


Signing of the Treaty of Versailles

**Wilson
scores
TWO big
victories.**



New National Borders



Re-drawn along
ethnic lines

[LINK TO MAPS](#)

The League of Nations

*Wilson's
Baby*

