

# Early Cold War Review

According to assignment 17, what contribution did Jonas Salk have on society?

*Developed Vaccine for Polio*

According to assignment 18, How is Cold War spending still effecting current generations of Americans?

*-> NASA/space related Jobs*

*-> New Tech (wireless tools, Fireproof Material, Memory Foam, Sunglasses, Wireless Comm)*

According to assignment 14, The purpose of the Marshall Plan was to rebuild \_\_\_\_\_?

*European Economies*

According to assignment 16, What was the main fear during the 1950's Red Scare?

*Communist secretly overthrowing the govt from within.*

According to assignment 17, After WWII the population increase had what impact on housing?

*The demand for house increased & People moved to suburbs*

According to assignment 17, What are two ways soldiers returning from WWII benefited from the G.I. Bill?

*Home Loans and Free College*

According to assignment 14, What was the plan to rebuild Economies in Western Europe that were destroyed during WWII?

*Marshall Plan*

According to assignment 14, What event involved flying supplies to west Berlin?

*Berlin Airlift*

According to assignment 14, Why did the US have to fly supplies to West Berlin? (instead of driving)

*The Soviet blockaded or closed off all access to Berlin*

According to assignment 15, Who helped turn the tide of the Korean war and prevent South Korea from losing?

*United Nation's Forces Led by Gen. MacArthur*

According to assignment 14, What foreign Policy got the USA involved in conflicts around the world, like the Korean War?

*Truman Doctrine / Containment Policy*

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According to assignment 14, The Truman Doctrine became what Foreign Policy?

*Containment Policy*

According to assignment 15, How did the Korean War begin?

*When North Korea invaded South Korea*

According to assignment 16, What event triggered Space Race with the Soviets, the start of NASA, and the passage of legislation like NDEA?

*The Launching of Sputnik by the Soviet Union*

According to assignment 16, What is the tactic of accusing someone of being communist without any evidence?

*McCarthyism*

According to assignment 16, What two "Races" or areas of competition was America competing with the Soviet Union?

*Space Race and the Arms Race*

According to assignment ~~16~~<sup>16</sup>, Why did the United States pass NDEA (National Defense Education Act)?

*So we could teach kids math & science so they could invent technology to win the space race.*

According to assignment 16, Joseph McCarthy claimed he had a list of \_\_\_\_\_ working in the U.S. Government.

*Communist*

According to assignment 17, How did urban demographics change as a result of Levittown's, Interstates, G.I. Bill, and the Baby Boom?

*People began moving to suburbs to raise families*

According to assignment 16, Which other major power was involved in the Nuclear Arms Race with America during the Cold War?

*Soviet Union*

According to assignment 16, What organization was created specifically to track down and investigate Communist in America?

*House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC)*

According to assignment 17, What program helped soldiers' transition from the military to regular (civilian) life? (Start a family, get a house, go back to school, etc.)

*G.I. Bill*

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According to assignment 17, What happened to the U.S. economy during the 1950's?

*The economy went up and we experienced economic prosperity*

According to assignment 15, What divides the Korean Peninsula?

*38<sup>th</sup> Parallel*

According to assignment 14, what two competing alliances were formed after the Berlin Airlift?

*NATO & Warsaw Pact*

According to assignment 14, Who was the first U.S. Representative to the United Nations?

*Eleanor Roosevelt*

**Rock and Roll contributed to a cultural divide between generations.**

Can you find these places on a map?

USA, Atlantic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Europe, Korea (peninsula), Japan (Island)

